

WEATHER SYNOPSIS
The barometer remains high over Northern B.C. and showers have extended from Vancouver Island to the Rockies. Fine, moderately warm weather is reported in the Prairies.

The Daily Colonist.

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VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1930

FORTY-FOUR PAGES

CASUALTIES GROW WITH EACH REPORT

One-Quarter of Santo Domingo Population Either Killed or Injured

PROPERTY LOSS NOW NEAR \$50,000,000

Great Stores of Coffee, Cacao and Fruits Destroyed by Hurricane

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SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic, Sept. 6.—The smoke of unnumbered funeral pyres hung over this city today as the bodies of the victims of last Monday's hurricane, now estimated at more than four thousand, were consigned to the flames.

Twenty-five per cent of the population are casualties.

The estimate of dead is admitted to be conservative, and it is feared the final total will be at least 5,000. That is about one-eighth of the entire population of the city. Five thousand more, many of them expected to die, are seriously injured.

PROPERTY LOSS ENORMOUS.

Property loss is set at from \$40,000,000 to \$50,000,000.

Hour by hour the horror grows as refugees continue to drift in from outlying towns, bringing with them tales of destruction and death, and additional bodies are found in the city's streets as workers clear away the debris.

All available houses, churches and hospitals are filled with the wounded, 400 being billeted in San Rafael Hospital alone.

WATER SUPPLY LOW.

The city is still without light or power, and, worst of all, the water plant is so badly damaged it will be days before it can be repaired.

With the city filled with dead and debris, the question of a pure water supply becomes hourly more pressing.

A squadron of six Cuban airplanes, bearing physicians and medical supplies, landed here this morning and this afternoon the cable ship All American arrived with a large supply of medicine and foodstuffs and several doctors and nurses.

The storm not only virtually destroyed the city, but also ruined that upon which the country depends for existence, great stores of coffee, cacao and fruits, which had been prepared for exportation.

COSTE AND BELLONTE RETURN TO NEW YORK

French Flyers Ask Chance to Sleep—To Be Granted by President Hoover Today

NEW YORK, Sept. 6.—Dieudonne Coste and Maurice Bellonte, tired and bedraggled but \$25,000 richer than when they took off from Long Island last Thursday on their flight to Dallas, Texas, to qualify for the Eastwood prize, returned to New York today.

They asked for only one thing on their arrival at Valley Stream: a six-and-a-half-hour flight from Louisville today, and that was rest and a chance to sleep.

Accordingly, all engagements for tonight and tomorrow were canceled, and they retired to their suite in a Park Avenue hotel, where they said they would stay until tomorrow afternoon, when they leave for Washington to receive a welcome from President Hoover.

Their plans for Monday have not been definitely formulated, but include a good will tour of the United States. Just when they will take off on that tour, or what cities they will visit, has not been decided definitely.

Opium Valued at \$3,500 Found on Empress of Asia

VANCOUVER, Sept. 6.—Twenty tons of No. 2 opium, valued at \$3,500, were discovered by customs examiners on board R.M.S. Empress of Asia, which docked at Vancouver this afternoon. Superintendent Alexander McLachlan, of the customs department, took charge of the contraband.

Discovery of the opium was aided by information advanced by the ship's officers, it is reported.

From the Colonist Tower

Sunday, Sept. 7

THE WEATHER

Victoria and Vicinity—Light to moderate winds; generally fair, stationary or higher temperature.

Sun Rises: 5:35 o'clock.

Sun Sets: 6:44 o'clock.

High Tide: 9:50 a.m., 7.5 ft.

Low Tide: 8:37 a.m., 2.6 ft.

Cabinet Is Ready for Parliament

OTTAWA, Sept. 6.—Preparations for the special session of the House of Commons, which will open on Monday next at 12 noon, were completed today. Premier R. B. Bennett and practically all his ministers met in Cabinet session, when final touches were given to the speech from the Throne, the unemployment programme to be submitted and the tariff measure.

Former ministers of the Liberal administration, convened in the chambers of the Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, leader of the Opposition. It is understood that the conference was concerned chiefly with matters relating to the attitude which the Opposition would adopt at the forthcoming special House session.

Many Members of Parliament have arrived in the Capital for the House opening, while others are expected tomorrow and Monday.

FIGHTING ON FRONTIER IS HELD LIKELY

Afghan Tribesmen Gather in Peshawar Area for Renewal of Warfare

SIMLA, India, Sept. 6.—While India digested the demands of Mahatma Gandhi for peace in India and the probable consequences of their rejection by Viceroy Lord Irwin, a serious menace was renewed again today on the Northwest frontier, where Afghan tribesmen were gathering in the Peshawar area for a probable renewal of warfare.

CONTENTS PUBLISHED

Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Mr. Jayakar, Indian moderates, today published the contents of the correspondence between the "Hindu" and the Viceroy. With their publication vanished the last hope for an end to the salt raids, strikes and other forms of disobedience to the Government.

In the severe fighting of the last few days between British troops and hostile raiders in Peshawar, an official statement revealed seven native recruits and three militiamen had been killed at Khariachi, ten miles southwest of Peshawar.

HEAVY CASUALTIES

There was other fighting at various points along the frontier. The British and native forces beat off their enemy with shrapnel and rifle fire, inflicting heavy casualties. The British losses were the most severe in many days.

The tribesmen, driven back across the border, recaptured their former positions, where resumption of fighting was awaited.

UNREST IN PANAMA

PANAMA CITY, Sept. 6.—The political unrest which has swept Latin-America this year spread today to the Republic of Panama, with persistent rumors asserting that the cabinet had resigned. President Arceena declared this evening, however, he had received no resignations.

Time Bomb Blows Out Big Portion of Wall at Rear Of Theatre in Hamilton

HAMILTON, Sept. 6.—Working under cover of darkness, terrorists early today planted a time bomb in the Queen's Theatre, Barton Street East, near Ottawa Street, and escaped into the night before the missile blew out a large portion of the brick wall at the rear of the building. Glass within a three-block radius of the theatre was shattered by the force of the blast, and a mild panic existed among the residents of Chumy, Barton and adjoining streets until police and firemen responded to the call of alarm. Several thousands of dollars damage was done.

TWO MEN RESPONSIBLE

Two men in an automobile are stated to be responsible for the act of sabotage. At least two persons saw these men prowling around the theatre building.

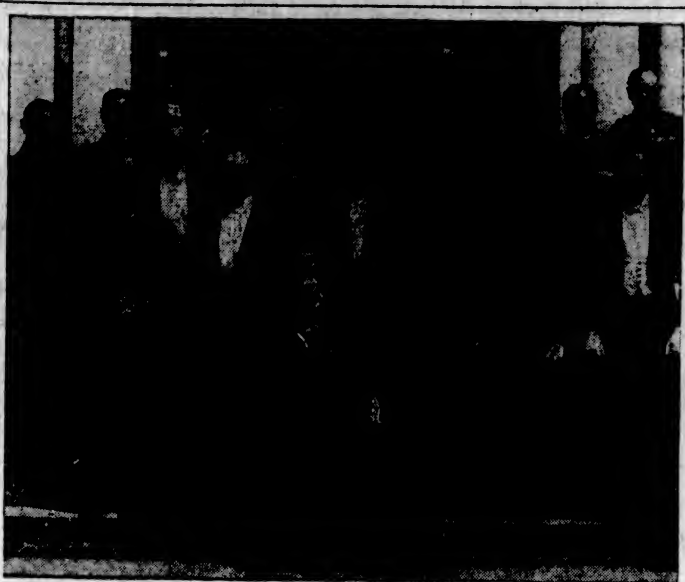
A large hole, big enough to drive a car through, was blown in the side of the building, and the whole wall was bulged out. The stage was also twisted and much debris was thrown about. Buildings across the street, including St. James' Anglican Church, were badly damaged. The costly municipal windows of the church were completely destroyed. A dozen residences along the street opposite the theatre were damaged to some extent.

NO ONE IS INJURED

The explosion occurred when only a few people were on the street, and it is believed no one was injured. Hundreds of telephone calls, however, were received at police headquarters from anxious householders who felt the buildings shake and heard the noise of the explosion. The opinion was general that an earthquake had occurred.

William Yates, manager of the theatre, said this is the latest of a long series of outrages perpetrated at the theatre, which is said to be a mine powder factory at Aubous, a village near Brive.

Canada Receives New U.S. Minister



LIEUT.-COL. Hanford MacNider, new United States Minister to Canada, who arrived at Ottawa from Washington by air, went to Government House to present his credentials to His Excellency Viscount Willingdon, and was snapped on the steps of Rideau Hall. The group photograph shows Viscount Willingdon and Colonel MacNider with the officials of the United States Legation and the aide-de-camp to His Excellency the Governor-General of Canada in the background.

FOUR SLAVS ARE SHOT BY FIRING SQUAD IN ITALY

Twelve Others Draw Varying Sentences From Fascist Tribunal

AMAZING PLEA MADE BY DEFENCE COUNSEL

By WILLIAM H. STONEMAN (Copyright, 1930, by The Chicago Daily News Foreign Service.)

ROME, Sept. 6.—At 6 o'clock this morning, eight hours after they had been sentenced by a special Fascist tribunal at Trieste, four Slavs convicted of blowing up the newspaper offices of Popolo di Trieste last February, were shot in the back by a firing squad.

Those shot were Bidovec, Marusic, Milos and Valencic, who were shown by the trial to have been among the leaders of the Slav terrorists in the former Austrian province of Venezia Giulia. Another leader of the Slav Irredentists named Spanger, for whom death was asked by the prosecutor, was given thirty years, while eleven others included in the group of eighteen tried, received sentences varying from thirty-six months up to twenty-five years.

Together ninety-nine crimes were charged against the accused, varying in seriousness from murder to espionage on behalf of the Yugoslav Government.

AMAZING PLEA

Those accustomed to hearing impassioned pleas made by criminal lawyers on the American continent in behalf of their prisoners, would find it difficult to believe the plea made by the defence counsel.

One of the members of the party was James A. Hewitt, of Manchester, England, who is a house guest of the Whitneys.

The party had attended the theatre in Chicago and were dropping out of the back of the car when the robbery was executed so quickly that the bandits' car had disappeared into the darkness toward Chicago before the alarm could be spread.

RECOVERY OF TREASURE MAY BE LONG DELAYED

BREST, France, Sept. 6.—Rough seas made the work of divers seeking to salvage \$8,000,000 of treasure from the sunken liner, Egypt, difficult and dangerous today. The belief gained ground that the treasure, in gold and silver bars, which went down with the Peninsular and Oriental steamship in 1922, may not be recovered until the coming of good weather next year.

Robbers Take \$1,000 From Washington Safe

PORT ANGELES, Wash., Sept. 6.—Robbers cut the telephone wires from the town of Port Angeles, sixty miles west of here, and blew the safe at the Carstens Packing Company there, early today. They escaped with \$1,000 in cash.

NUGGET FOUND IN BEN

ALMONTE, Ont., Sept. 6.—The Ramsey Township farm of John F. James is being combed for traces of gold following discovery of a nugget in the lizard of one of his hens. The small deposit of the valuable metal, about as large as a bean, was found by James when killing fowls for market.

Colonist Editorial Rooms Move to Commodious Quarters

IN keeping with the expansion and growth of The Colonist, the pioneer newspaper of Western Canada, the editorial department yesterday moved to up-to-date and commodious offices in the McGregor Block, adjoining The Colonist building.

The new quarters are in keeping with the most modern and progressive developments in newspaper work, and contain separate quarters for the different departments. Entrance to the editorial offices will be from View Street, the whole of the first floor of the McGregor Block being remodelled to not only afford greater accommodation for the newspaper staff but to make the department more accessible to the public.

A wide stairway leads up a short flight of stairs to the new offices. The social editors are located immediately at the head of the stairway, while the magazine and church editors have fine accommodations adjoining. Off the main hallway are to be found the editorial offices of the editors, writers and managers, and separate entrances to the offices of the editors, writers and managers.

A large, well-lighted and airy room accommodates the newsroom, and off this are the filing-room, library, news editor's office and telegraphic services. A wide doorway connects the new quarters with the main building, and a stairway leads directly to the composing-rooms.

Ten Lose Lives By Explosion in Powder Factory

PARIS, Sept. 6.—The correspondent of Echo de Paris at Nancy, reports that at least ten persons were killed and many others seriously injured by an explosion in a mine powder factory at Aubous, a village near Brive.

REVOLUTION SWEEPS GOVERNMENT OUT OF POWER IN ARGENTINA

Revolt May Block Plans for Exhibit Of Canadian Goods

ARRANGEMENTS were under way for the holding of a big exhibition in Buenos Aires, at which Canada had arranged to make an extensive display of the products of the Dominion. It is thought by Provincial Government officials that the revolution in Argentina may result in a disarrangement of plans for this exhibition, which was to be on a large scale and which was under the patronage of the deposed Government. British Columbia had been invited to participate in the Canadian display, and Government officials were making plans to arrange an exhibit worthy of the province's resources and products. They are uncertain as to whether or not these plans should be proceeded with, and will await information from the Canadian trade commissioner in Argentina before taking further action in the matter.

Fifteen Killed and 100 Wounded When Army Seizes Government Offices in Buenos Aires—Police Opposed Military Offensive, and Sharp Fighting Follows in Capital Streets

Martial Law Proclaimed With Death to Offenders

Dr. Enrique V. Martinez, President for Single Day, Is Deposed by Troops—Revolutionary Leader General Urquiza Takes Control of State and Appoints Civilian Cabinet

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BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 6.—Military forces tonight overturned the Government of Hipolito Yrigoyen after a sanguinary encounter with a little group of mounted police in which approximately fifteen persons were killed and 100 wounded. Early in the evening the public hospital estimated 1,000 persons had been killed or wounded, but it appeared late tonight that the hospital had greatly exaggerated the number, although it was impossible at the time to compile an accurate list.

Among the wounded were Capt. Enrique Padilla, noted international polo player, and a military cadet, named Polsson. Most of the casualties were civilian.

Some civilians were injured in mid-afternoon when police fired on a group in the Plaza Mayo who had cheered the appearance of military airplanes over the Government House.

IN POWER FOR A DAY

The revolt was brief and resulted in the ousting of Dr. Enrique V. Martinez, President for a day after the retirement of Yrigoyen.

Two armies of soldiers, police and civilians marched on the Government House from two directions and the white flag was run up on the building after a sanguinary battle between the oncoming troops and a detachment of mounted police in front of the newspaper La Epoca, a Government organ, which later was sacked and burned by a shouting mob.

The leader of the revolt, Gen. Jose Evaristo Urquiza, a noted soldier, took charge of the Government, named a civilian Cabinet, and issued a proclamation saying the country was under strict military law.

Vice-President Enrique V. Martinez, who had taken over the Government yesterday under constitutional provisions with the retirement of President Yrigoyen, resigned and told the commander of the loyal forces, General Toranzo to lay down his arms.

Continued on Page 3, Column 3

FALL SESSION IS NOT LIKELY POOLEY SAYS

Government Has No Present Intention of Summoning Special Sitting

ACTION ON PRIVATE BILLS IS EXPLAINED

There is little likelihood of a special Fall session of the Legislature, unless some unexpected development occurs which makes such a course necessary. It was intimated by Acting Premier R. H. Pooley yesterday.

"The Government has no intention of holding a special Fall session of the Legislature," said Mr. Pooley, who observed that nothing had so far occurred to render such a course necessary.

The return of Premier Toimie, who is expected back from Ottawa shortly, will place the Cabinet in touch with the text of the discussion on unemployment matters, which took place at Ottawa, where Dr. Toimie represented this province.

Dr. Toimie said that he had developed which would require a special session of the House, it was explained.

Drawn attention to the serious loss of time created by a deluge of proposals for private legislation almost on the eve of the last session of the House, the Attorney-General advised those interested in the legislation they wish to see brought forward to lay their proposals before the Government without delay.

This is said to be a precautionary measure to avoid the confusion and delay occasioned by last-minute requests for private enactments and to facilitate the business of the House when it meets. The Government wished to have all such proposals put forward well in advance of the meeting of the Legislature, which, unless unforeseen circumstances develop, will occur next year.

WRECK VICTIM IS DEAD

EVERETT, Wash., Sept. 6.—Deaths resulting from the wreck of the Great Northern Seattle-Chicago mail train at Indre, near here, on Thursday, reached two today as William Lavigne, forty, fireman, succumbed to burns.

President Beatty of C.P.R. And Distinguished Company Leave on Tour of the West

NOBILE EXPEDITION IS RECALLED BY FINDING

Magnetic Instrument Was Discovered in Box on Arctic Ice in Perfect Condition

TROMSOE, Norway, Sept. 6.—Just as experts here finished examination of the Andree relics, the widely known hunter, G. B. Jorntnes, who has been on Edge Island, east of Spitzbergen, came sailing in from the North. He brought with him a relic which it is believed probably belonged to Gen. Umberto Nobile's Italian expedition.

The relic is a magnetic instrument came from Nobile's camp, east of North Cape, where the Krusen found him. The mahogany box drifted on the ice this long distance and arrived in perfect condition. The box never got wet.

FIRE THROUGH CRACK

Three weeks ago, as well as can be ascertained from the meagre evidence found by the authorities at the site, tragedy overtook the new settlers in a diabolical cruel form. Circumstances reported to the police point to an unknown assailant, armed with a .303 calibre rifle, who creaked at night upon the lonely cabin on the banks of the North Pine River, and fired a bullet into Joe Babchuck, from a rife thrust through a crack in the rough boards of the cabin.

Then, it is believed, the murderer went around to the front of the cabin and boldly entered the doorway, from which vantage point he shot and killed Mrs. Babchuck, leaving both bodies, bullet-ridden, where they lay.

DISCOVERY MADE

Seeing no sign of his neighbors, Mike Slacum, a settler in the area, investigated the cause of the unwelcome quietness of the little house last week. This was about seventeen or eighteen days after the double murder is believed to have taken place. Slacum, horrified by the discovery of the bodies of the new settlers, whose cabin he had only recently seen, helped to build, notified the authorities at once.

Today the lonely cabin on North Pine River is being gone over inch by inch.

Continued on Page 2, Column 2



'Lucia'

A Charming New Fall Tie by Samuel

Short-vamped, of slender line, this attractive model is just the thing for early fall wear. A smart Cuban heel fittingly completes this smart dress shoe. In Madrid brown kid and dull black kid.

\$7.50

MUNDAY'S

Better Fitting Shoes
Sayward Bldg., 1203 Douglas St.

ROTOR HEATING

New!

Domestic Circulating Heaters this year have an entirely new combustion feature. Rotor grate... the greatest improvement in 50 years. See it. Prices from \$22.50

HATT'S HARDWARE

1418 Douglas Street

Beatty

If the husbands had to do the washing at home, our sales would double overnight. They would realize then what a Beatty means in their home. Think this over.

BEATTY WASHER STORE

1609 Douglas St. Phone 8417

Bulbs Bulbs Bulbs

Beautiful Darwin Tulips. Only 25c Doz. While They Last. Supply Limited.

PACIFIC FEED COMPANY

Nearly 1,400 automobiles a month are being imported into Sweden.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Accurately dispensed of the purest ingredients by qualified pharmacists. We are Prescription Specialists. Victoria's Leading Prescription Store.

THE OWL DRUG CO., LTD.

Campbell Building, Prescription W. H. Black, M.D., Fort and Douglas Specialists. Phone 135

BASEMENT FOR RENT

In the Sylvester Block, 700 Yates Street. In the front is located Central Barber Shop (Fred Duplain, proprietor). The back is suitable for Pool Room, Bowling Alley, Restaurant, Coffee House or Golf Course. Particulars, apply.

SYLVESTER FEED COMPANY

Radio's Golden Voice

Atwater Kent

See Special Announcement on Page 11

H. D. Mainwaring & Co.

615 Fort Street Phone 6011

Batchelor's Cash and Carry

THREE STORES
PEOPLE'S CASH... Yates Street
SELF SERVICE... Douglas Street
POPULAR... Douglas Street

Monday Specials

Grantham's Lime Juice, per bottle... 28c
Fry's Cocoa, 1/2 lb. tin... 22c
Ontario Honey, per lb... 17c
Royal Crown Lye, per tin... 10c
Prunes, large size, 2 lbs... 22c
Old Dutch Cleanser, per tin... 10c
Assorted Fancy Biscuits, per lb... 22c
Lux Toilet Soap, 4 for... 25c
Australian Sultanas, 3 lbs... 25c
Laundry Starch, 2 pkts... 19c

TRAFFIC HELD UP WHEN CAR CRASHES POLE

John Railton, Island Road, Breaks Transformer Carrier on Richmond Road

RELEASED LAST NIGHT ON BAIL

When his car struck and broke off a transformer pole on Richmond Road in front of the Provincial Normal School at 1:20 o'clock yesterday afternoon and broke the street car trolley wire, John Railton, Island Road, narrowly escaped injury, while traffic at this point was held up for one hour and thirty minutes.

Railton, according to Chief of Police Allan Rankin, of Saanich, was proceeding north on Richmond Road when his car went out of control in front of the Normal School. Jumping from the left to the right side of the street, the car climbed over the sidewalk and collided with the pole, cutting it off level with the road. The broken trolley wire overhead was thrown across the street.

The short end of the pole flew out of the ground and came down slightly north of the automobile, while the falling portion just missed the car and its occupant.

A call for police aid resulted in Chief Rankin and Constable Brown visiting the scene and arresting Railton on a charge of driving to the common danger. He was later released on \$100 bail. He will appear before Magistrate George Jay tomorrow morning.

HOMESTEADERS WERE BRUTALLY DONE TO DEATH

Continued from Page 1
by inch for clues, by officers of the Provincial Police. Sergeant Greenwood, from Fort St. John, and Inspector Spiller, from Prince Rupert, are on the ground.

Early advice to the headquarters of the police here gave the bare facts of the tragedy and the result of the coroner's inquest, where a verdict of murder against an unknown person or persons was recorded.

Behind the brief and formal reports lies the beginning of the long trail for officers of the force told off to investigate. The chase, with ramifications at Edmonton, where the murdered couple lived until recently, may spread through British Columbia, Alberta, and Saskatchewan, with complications arising from the foreign birth of the victims and the possibility of a blood feud.

Typical of the north country killings, which are few and far between, the discovery was not made until several weeks after the tragedy, leaving cold clues for a start of the chase. That this is small handicap to trained investigators of the Provincial Police will be recalled in the memory of the famous Bert O. Case, where, from an abandoned drifting boat, the police reconstructed the murder of the late Captain W. O. Gillis and his eighteen-year-old son and brought the perpetrators of the deed to book.

FOUR SLAVES ARE SHOT BY FIRING SQUAD IN ITALY

Continued from Page 1
have been amazed to hear Attorney Zennaro, counsel for Milos and Bidovec, two of those sentenced to die, when he made his final plea before the tribunal yesterday morning.

After telling how dastardly the newspaper blast was, he ended his plea by declaring to the court that his charges ought to be given the supreme punishment—which they were. Other defence pleas were similar, but fortuitously, even the most gentle observer could not have doubted the guilt of any of the defendants.

WOMAN SENTENCED

Sofia Francovich, the only woman among the eighteen accused, got one of the shorter sentences, thirty-six months. Two others, both youngsters, got off free.

The action of the special tribunal in this case was typical. All questioning in open court, with the exception of a few inserts by lawyers for the State, was carried out by General Cristini, President of the Court, who subjected all the defendants to a scorching interrogation, at times having as many as five before him in order to compare their stories to the minutest detail. He gave several good lectures on the duties of good Italian citizens during the course of court procedure.

The feature of the closing day was the attitude of the defendants who came out of the gloom, into which they sank during the last few days, long enough to laugh when the "defence attorneys" took the stand in their behalf and asked the court to give a full measure of justice.

APPEAL FOR BLAKEBURN RECOGNIZED

Continued from Page 1
according to information received from the central relief committee at Princeton.

W. A. Wagenhauser, chairman of the committee, estimates that \$40,000 will be required to take care of the tiny tots and the widows and the aged, whose support was taken from them in that blast. It is only through the generous support and sympathy that this objective can be attained.

The standing of the fund at present is:

Previously acknowledged... \$1,780.50
S. Nock... 1.50
H. Ward... 2.00
Ernest and Kenny... 5.00
K.J.M... 2.00
M.C. Crawley... 3.00
H.O.B... 10.00
H.P.B... 5.00
Mr. and Mrs. Blackaller... 2.00
Friend... .50
Joan... .25
G.P.M... 1.00
L.C.O... 10.00
Doris... 1.00
Friend... 1.00
S.D.R... 5.00
E.D... .50
A. Friend... .50
W.B. Langlan... 25.00
M.H... 2.00
A. Friend... 1.00
O.K... 1.00
A. Friend... 5.00
A.J... 1.00
A. Friend... 2.00
No name... 1.00
Friend... 1.00
From... 1.00
W.E.C... 1.00
I.H.N... 1.00
Total... \$1,894.25

REVOLUTION SWEEPS GOVERNMENT OUT OF POWER IN ARGENTINA

Continued from Page 1
General Uriburu officially announced he would head the new provincial Government. With Lieut.-Col. Emilio Kinkelin as Secretary and a civilian Cabinet.

Then he announced that the freedom of the press would be re-established.

A proclamation, issued by General Uriburu at the same time he announced the Cabinet personnel, decrees execution before a firing squad of those who violate the new regime of military law. It follows:

"The military power which has been constituted as the preponderant Government of this nation has before it the primary mission of maintaining order and protecting life and property. It therefore warns the public as follows:

DEATH WITHOUT TRIAL
"First, any individual who may be caught trespassing on the property of any inhabitant of the nation or plotting against the nation, shall be placed before a firing squad without the formality of trial.

"Second, those who issue this proclamation can make it effective only under the sole authority of an officer of the army or navy. Lower ranking officers who catch any individual committing any offence forbidden by the first part of this proclamation shall immediately turn him over to the highest officer of the Junta for immediate execution.

(Signed)
JOSE EVARISTO URBURU, Lieutenant-General and Commander-in-Chief of the Army and President of the Provisional Government.

EMILIO KINKELIN, Lieutenant-Colonel and Secretary-General.

The military revolt had the close support of Admiral Alberto Sarrazini, commander of the Argentine fleet, and was welcomed by the populace, shocked at the action of the police in killing a young student Thursday night.

POPULACE JUBILANT

After the revolt had succeeded, parades of demonstrators marched over the city, carrying banners and shouting "He's finished." They cheered the newspaper which had opposed the administration, but opposed and burned two which were Government organs. La Epoca and La Calle. Pizzen refused to light the flames in either.

Other roaring multitudes poured into the Government House after the white flag was drawn and ransacked the office.

Some of them gleefully ripped pictures of Irigoyen from the walls and burned them in the nearby Plaza Mayo, while others seized two busts of the former President, decapitating one and carrying it in a funeral parade and hanging the other to a tree.

ANTI-VIVISECTION BOARD HAS MEETING

The stall held by the society at the recent fair had been most successful, according to the report of the secretary to the board of the local anti-vivisection society. A number of interest was displayed and a keen interest was displayed and a number of signatures were secured to a petition for the abolition of vivisection in Canada.

The association of religious teaching with vivisectional measures was deeply deplored by the board and written criticisms had been forwarded, regretting such confusion of thought and practice.

The choice of lecturers who will be asked to tour the Dominion in the interests of the federated Canadian societies was also under discussion. The Montreal society has recently launched a magazine, The Canadian Abolitionist, which is proving of great value to the public.

The secretary also reported an immense amount of work done in the past few months, and the formation of a society in Seattle.

A representative was appointed by the organization on the question of state health insurance, the board holding the opinion that the individual should have free choice of any practitioner he might wish to select.

October 4 being World Day for Animals, and dedicated to St. Francis of Assisi, the society will hold a silver tea on that date.

The sympathy of the board was extended to Mr. J. H. Hill, on the death of his wife, who was a sincere supporter of the society.

Mr. David Leeming was in the chair.

After All There Is No Port Like CONVIDO PORT

Convido Port is the Noblest Wine of All Imported from Warre & Co., Oporto, aged 30 years in wood, and sold in bottles only.

Ask for Convido

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

NOTED DOCTOR IMPRESSED BY SOLARIUM

Dr. Robt. Hutchison, Leading London Child Specialist Praises Institution

NOT IMPRESSED WITH CANADIAN CHILDREN

"Of the medical institutions I have seen in Canada your Solarium at Malahat Beach has impressed me more than any other."

Such a pronouncement from an eminent surgeon as Dr. Robert Hutchison, for the past thirty years physician at the Children's Hospital, Great Ormond Street, London, England, and recently appointed president of the children's section of the British Medical Association, which has just concluded its annual conference at Winnipeg, is a tribute which should be a source of great pride and satisfaction to the enthusiasts who have stood behind the Solarium project from its inception.

First among these is the medical superintendent, Dr. C. Wace, to whose interest the institution practically owes its being. Dr. Hutchison was not slow to recognize how much is due to Dr. Wace's enthusiasm and professional skill.

"Dr. Wace's personality struck me profoundly. In fact, I came to the conclusion that the noted child specialist, emphasizing the 'is'—the atmosphere of the place is exceptional. It is extraordinarily well arranged; the plan is good; and it seems to be most economically operated. What impressed me particularly was the fact that in its operation essentials are concentrated upon the sun-bathing, sun-ray, etc., are luxuries in the hospital sense. The essentials are sunshine and fresh air. I would much rather treat a large number of children along these lines than a smaller number with the luxuries added."

INGENIOUS APPLIANCES

Going into more detail, Dr. Hutchison referred to the spirit supplies, which are manufactured locally and which struck him as being extremely simple and ingenious.

"More practical than many of the things turned out by some of the big instrument makers," he noted. "I am sure it is much better to have them made on the spot rather than by a splintmaker at some distance who cannot do the fine adjustments necessary."

Dr. Hutchison spent an entire morning at the Solarium while he was here, and he was shocked at the lack of Old Country news in your newspapers," he commented. He thought it would make for a great improvement in the Canadian press if they had a news service from the Old Land with a weekly condensed summary of the main items of political and commercial news. This might even come by mail, and might be syndicated so that it would reach every part of Canada. It would surely be possible to get a competent Canadian journalist in London to do this.

Anti-Vivisection Board Has Meeting

The stall held by the society at the recent fair had been most successful, according to the report of the secretary to the board of the local anti-vivisection society. A number of interest was displayed and a keen interest was displayed and a number of signatures were secured to a petition for the abolition of vivisection in Canada.

The association of religious teaching with vivisectional measures was deeply deplored by the board and written criticisms had been forwarded, regretting such confusion of thought and practice.

The choice of lecturers who will be asked to tour the Dominion in the interests of the federated Canadian societies was also under discussion. The Montreal society has recently launched a magazine, The Canadian Abolitionist, which is proving of great value to the public.

The secretary also reported an immense amount of work done in the past few months, and the formation of a society in Seattle.

A representative was appointed by the organization on the question of state health insurance, the board holding the opinion that the individual should have free choice of any practitioner he might wish to select.

October 4 being World Day for Animals, and dedicated to St. Francis of Assisi, the society will hold a silver tea on that date.

The sympathy of the board was extended to Mr. J. H. Hill, on the death of his wife, who was a sincere supporter of the society.

Mr. David Leeming was in the chair.

Sports Programme For Young Folks at Metchosis Fair

METCHOSIN Sept. 6.—The list of sporting events to be held in the afternoon of September 10, Mr. L. B. Matthews, principal of the Happy Valley School, in charge, are as follows: Boys' open, 100 yards; girls, open, 100 yards; girls, 12 to 15, 75 yards; boys, 12 to 15, 75 yards; boys, 8 to 11, 50 yards; girls, 8 to 11, 50 yards; boys, 7 or under, 25 yards; girls, 7 or under, 25 yards; boys, under 6, 25 yards; boys, under 6, 25 yards; girls' thread and needle race; boys' sack race; boys' high jump; senior boys, 12 and over; high jump; junior boys, under 12; high jump; junior boys, under 12.

The above list is open to children of the following districts: Metchosis, Colwood, Happy Valley, Luxton, Langford, Albert Road, Rocky Point, East Sooke, Sooke District, Otter Point, Goldstream and the Highlands. Children of school age admitted free.

The dancing competitions seem to be very popular and many entries have been received.

mothers than Old Country children

In England, even in working-class homes, the children go to bed earlier.

"People have thought, sometimes, that the war had a bad effect on babies. But on the whole the war was all to the good for children," declares this acute student. "When the men were away fighting the mothers got their allowances, which were fairly liberal, and much more was spent on food and clothing. In many instances, than when the fathers were at home to spend it, very often on drink. And since the war the condition of the working-man has been greatly improved; wages, are better, and the general social conditions have been raised."

This statement refers principally to London, where, Dr. Hutchison states, there is very little unemployment. But even where there is unemployment the children are not suffering, owing to the unemployment grant.

CHILDREN NOT SAUSAGES

"I think there is a very strong tendency in this country, among all classes, to be far too fussy about the child's health and faddy about its diet. What is wanted is a more wholesome neglect. Fussiness makes a child introspective and nervous and is a very bad thing for a child. Children are not all made to pattern like sausages. Some are made to be light, some are intended to be heavy. Sixty per cent. of the children are not intended to be applied to the individual child. If you could persuade your people to let their children be what they are, you would all be to the good. Provided you gave them plenty of fresh air, simple food and sleep, children would be all right."

"All this sort of self-expression and child psychology is rubbish, and makes for an utterly spoiled child. Self-expression is just another name for selfishness," this London specialist declared.

"Of all human things, the pursuit of health is the most unhealthy," he added, quoting G. K. Chesterton, "the modern interest in health is wrong. It is morbid. It is part of the materialism of the day. Health is a thing that most men want. What is it if it is a man's health and lose his soul?"

WOULD LIMIT HOSPITALS

Dr. Hutchison was asked for his views on the best size for hospitals. Did he believe in the large hospital? To this he replied that there was a general tendency today to make hospitals too large. For every hospital there was a unit size which was most economical. He had heard Lord Knutsford, one of England's best-known hospital experts, declare that the London Hospital, which has 900 beds, was too large. The small hospital could be more profitably run. The real test, in other words, was "What can one man keep his eye on?"

"Personally," he declared, "I prefer the smaller type of institution. I think it is indefinitely preferable, instead of making a big hospital, limit it at a certain point and make a second somewhere else."

In conclusion he dropped professional matters to speak as a mere layman visitor in this country.

"I have been shocked at the lack of Old Country news in your newspapers," he commented. He thought it would make for a great improvement in the Canadian press if they had a news service from the Old Land with a weekly condensed summary of the main items of political and commercial news. This might even come by mail, and might be syndicated so that it would reach every part of Canada. It would surely be possible to get a competent Canadian journalist in London to do this.

LIQUOR ADVERTISING IS CAUSE OF TROUBLE

"Drink Accordingly" on Circulars of Union Dams Wrat' of Ontario Commissioner

LONDON, Ont., Sept. 6.—A storm is threatened in London labor circles over the apparently unofficial action of members of the Trades and Labor Council executive in causing circulars to be printed and distributed announcing that the Carling's Brewery has been organized as a union shop and advising people to "drink accordingly."

Members and some officials of the council today denied any responsibility in the matter. To counter this, the Carlings have produced a letter to show that the president of the council authorized the printing and distribution of the dodgers. The letter is signed "London Trades and Labor Council, R. J. Hessel, President."

WAS RECOMPENSE

In it the writer informed the brewery of the contemplated circulars and said that they were to be issued to make up for "adverse publicity" given the brewery before the workers there were organized. Mr. Hessel is at present at Regina.

Blewart McClelland, vice-chairman of the Liquor Control Board of Ontario, delivered a stern warning yesterday against the dodgers, calling it "merely subterfuge advertising" and, as such, against the law.

ACTION MAY BE TAKEN

That action will be taken against members of the executive of the Trades and Labor Council is possible. No meeting of the executive was apparently held at which the dodgers were authorized. If such a meeting were held and members of the council were not informed.

Harry Leach, secretary of Carling's, stated emphatically that the dodgers were issued by the labor body and not by the brewery.

Asked if Carling's had been approached before the printing of the dodgers, he answered in the affirmative, adding that the wording of the dodgers was approved by the brewery before they were distributed on Labor Day.

WOLF CUBS FROM PORT ANGELES VISIT HERE

Upwards of eighty Wolf Cubs from Port Angeles spent Saturday in Victoria, arriving on the steamer Troquois as guests of the Puget Sound Navigation Co. The Cubs spent the day in sightseeing, visiting the Museum at the Parliament Buildings and Beacon Hill Park. Following their visit to Beacon Hill the Cubs paraded through the city streets, headed by their own drum and bugle band. The boys presented a smart appearance in their blue uniforms and regalia. At 5 o'clock the party embarked on the steamer Olympic for home.

The Cubs were in charge of Cubmaster W. W. Parkes, and it was the fifth visit of the Cubs to Victoria since 1924, the year they were organized by Mr. Parkes.

The rain, it raineth on the just. And also on the unjust folk. But chiefly on the just, because The unjust steals the just's umbrella.

"WE WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP"

No More Carless Days

At Night We Will Repair, Wash, Polish or Grease Your Car at Our Usual Day Rates

Cars Called For and Delivered Before You Arise

THE MOTOR HOUSE

Cor. Yates and Vancouver

VICTORIA LIMITED

Phone 443

WILLIAM M. WHITNEY DENIES ALLEGATIONS

Former Assistant Prohibition Commissioner Testifies in Own Defence in Seattle Trial

SEATTLE, Sept. 6.—Former Assistant Prohibition Administrator William M. Whitney denied on the stand in the Lyle bribery and conspiracy trial here today, statements of government witnesses that he tore a page from the "Black Book" seized from Roy Olmsted, former attorney in 1929, accepted \$5,000 to pay to himself, Roy Lyle or Thomas P. Revelle.

Lyle, former prohibition administrator, is one of four defendants with Whitney in the trial, but Revelle, former United States attorney here, is not a defendant, but has been mentioned frequently in the trial in connection with the campaign for Governor while he held the Federal office.

Also denying he tipped off the Olmsted ring to the Woodmont Beach raid which led to their conviction in the rum-running trials here, Whitney testified a "police prowler" tipped off Olmsted before a prohibition agents' raid on the Olmsted stables in 1925.

While the Federal trial proceeded today, a \$3,000 suit was filed in Superior Court against Clifford T. McKinney, the lone defendant acquitted a few days ago in the Lyle trial, and former assistant United States attorney under Revelle. The suit was filed by Martin Bookovich, who said McKinney, when a private attorney in 1929, accepted \$5,000 to defend Bookovich and others in a liquor violation case and then failed to appear when the case was called for trial.

A CALIFORNIAN'S OPINION OF THE KNABE AND WILLIS PIANOS

Hotel Kensington, Geary at Jones - San Francisco

Sept. 1, 1930

MR. W. ARTHUR WILLIS, 1003 Government Street, Victoria, B.C.

My Dear Mr. Willis:

I now take this opportunity to again thank you for the many courtesies extended to me during my visit to Victoria, and especially do I wish to thank you for the beautiful "Knabe" Grand Piano, and the "Willis" Upright Piano (a perfect little gem), which you so kindly placed at my disposal during my stay in your beautiful city.

With best wishes, I am, Yours most sincerely,

THEODOR SALMON

WILLIS PIANOS, LTD.

1003 Government Street Phone 514

MEATS

FRESH JUICY TENDER

NOT only are they the most palatable of Meats, but for the week-end special prices prevail.

Prime Ribs 25c
Beef 25c
Steer Beef 20c
Roasts, lb. 20c
Steer Beef Pot 15c
Roasts, lb. 15c
Lean Boneless Stew 15c
Beef, lb. 15c

Mixed Beef, lb. 12 1/2c
Spring Lamb 20c
Shoulders, lb. 20c
Spring Lamb, Stew, lb. 15c
Boiling Beef, lb. 10c
Pure Pork 25c
Sausages, lb. 10c
Beef Sausage, lb. 10c

New England Market

750 Yates St. (Opp. Dominion Hotel

Old Gold Diggings Give Up Rich Haul Of Historical Data

John Hosie, Provincial Archivist, Makes Noteworthy Find of Original Records Dating Back to Year 1861, in Cariboo Country

BRITISH Columbia is the richer today for the discovery of civil, ecclesiastical and mining records dating back to the earliest days, and unearthed by John Hosie, provincial librarian and archivist, who returned to Victoria this week from a most successful historical treasure hunt at Ashcroft, Barkerville, Prince George and Quesnel.

Repeating his former success in a similar field, Mr. Hosie has recovered half a ton of valuable civil records and private journals, dating in cases back to 1861, and the perusal of which will add much of historical value to the provincial archives.

Noteworthy in the collection is a number of volumes of old Yale records, recovered from an abandoned government agent's building at Ashcroft; mining and hospital records found at the old gold commissioner's office at Barkerville, and a number of private journals telling of the life of the period before the big Barkerville gold rush.

Two gristmill stones shipped out to this country by the Hudson's Bay Company as early as 1846 for use in its gristmill at Fort Alexandria, were recovered at Soda Creek. At other points Mr. Hosie found a mass of documentary material which will take months to tabulate, in what proved to be one of the richest hauls of historical data made in the interior in some time.

Three weeks ago Mr. Hosie left for the Cariboo country, intending also to spend some time in the Okanagan, Prince George and at other points en route. His purpose was the collection of official and private records bearing on the history of the Cariboo country, and covering mining, land tenure, ecclesiastical and settlement matters in general. Previous discoveries by Mr. Hosie along these lines have

already added much to the knowledge of early life in the province, and the fresh discoveries will fill many gaps in the existing annals of the country.

LOST RECORDS FOUND
At Ashcroft Mr. Hosie came unexpectedly on a number of old Yale records, the existence of which had been guessed at, but which had been lost to sight for many years. In an abandoned government agent's building a rich haul was made, bearing on the early pioneer settlement of the region.

At Prince George and Quesnel Mr. Hosie was equally in luck, and recovered a number of private documents, journals and original photographs for restoration and preservation in the archives of the province.

RECORDS OF 1861
In the gold commissioner's office at Barkerville the provincial librarian was delighted to discover official records going back to the very earliest days of settlement there, dating to 1861, the year before the beginning of the actual gold rush.

At Barkerville also was found a map of the proposed townsite of Carnarvon, a township known to the world today as St. Louis's Gulch, and named after the late Edward St. Louis, friend of the late Sir Richard McBride. Mr. St. Louis was a famous old pioneer of the district and died a few years ago at Yale at the great age of 100 years.

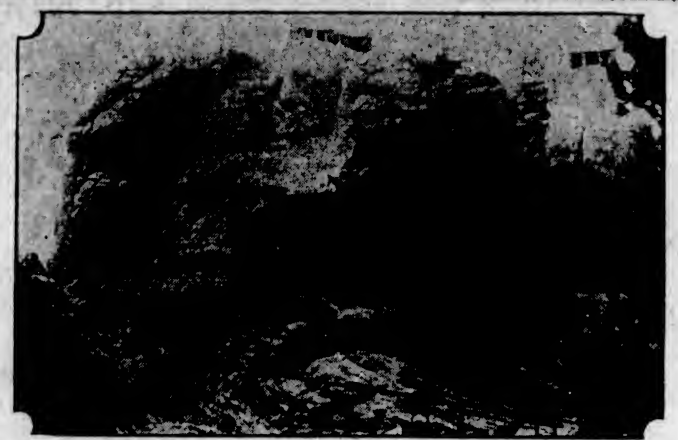
Mr. Hosie, in side trips from his original line of march, visited the scene of the famous strike on Antler Creek, near Barkerville, which followed the Barkerville stampede. A day spent at Richfield in the old courthouse, now in process of restoration by the Government to be used as a repository of Cariboo relics not required for safekeeping in the provincial archives, yielded up further treasures of historical worth in a government revenue building, the only one left standing strong through the passage of time. In the ruins of the first miner's cabin in the Cariboo, which was destroyed by Mr. Hosie found old newspapers dating back to the period of 1860 to 1870, and including issues of The Colonist of the day.

HUDSON'S BAY OCCUPATION
At Soda Creek two gristmill stones brought out by the pioneer fur company in 1846 were found, and a gristmill that had been broken by a fire, and which had originally been intended for use in the Hudson's Bay Company mill at Fort Alexandria, on the west bank of the Fraser between Soda Creek and Quesnel.

Interesting old hospital records were found at Barkerville, where Mr. Hosie spent some time in a quiet examination of old government buildings. At this place also he found well established records of the Cariboo, which was first called the Cariboo Library Association. The minute books show that generous gifts of money and books were made by Governor Sir James Douglas and other leading men of the time.

VALUABLE DATA
The Barkerville documents and Yale records from Ashcroft are regarded by Mr. Hosie as the most important among the very large collection of official and private records his tour of the interior

Head of Washington Is Unveiled



THE formal unveiling of the first of the four heads carved on Mount Rushmore by Gutzon Borglum, famous sculptor, took place recently. The figure, head of Washington, over sixty feet in length, was veiled by a flag seventy-five feet in length. Mount Rushmore is located twenty-five miles from Rapid City, S.D.

has netted for the benefit of the province. It will require months to examine the individual papers in the collection, and to place and catalogue the results, but sufficient is already known to insure that some puzzling gaps in the history of the Cariboo country will be filled in as a result of the discoveries.

PHONE SYSTEM OF JAPAN NOVEL

Government Holds Lottery to Determine Which Applications Will Be Granted

INITIAL COST IS HIGH

(Copyright, 1930, by the North American Newspaper Alliance.)
YOKOHAMA, Sept. 6.—It costs about \$420 for any Japanese business man to get a telephone installed in Japan.

The demand for telephones in certain cities of Japan has been so strong that the Government each year holds a lottery and the holders of the lucky numbers receive the privilege of having a telephone upon the payment of about \$420. Last June, 766 applications were received in Yokohama. When the lottery was completed, 320 person won telephones.

The only other method of obtaining a telephone requires the services of one of the six licensed brokers in the city, the payment of a sum fixed by the Government, \$424, and the premium demanded by the licensed operator. If you get a telephone through a broker, you pay an additional fee of \$286, for putting it in your house or office, and thereafter you pay about a cent a month for the use of the local call made over the wire, as well as for the stipulated toll charges outside of the Yokohama area.

The Government, however, announces that the public trading of telephones on the market is decreasing, since the user must wait three months for an installation. The cost of waiting is not worth the difference in price between the Government figure and the broker amount.

Still, it's a novel scheme at that.

TO PREPARE FISHERY DATA FOR GATHERING

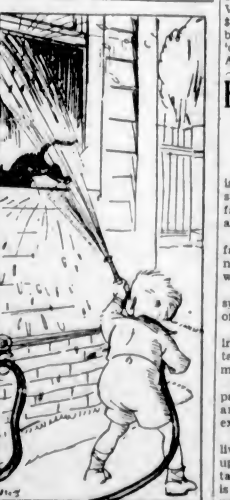
Hon. S. L. Howe Will Be Unable to Attend National Convention in Person

Pressure of his duties here will prevent Hon. S. L. Howe, Provincial Secretary and Commissioner of Fisheries, from attending the annual convention of the Canadian Fisheries Association, to be held at Montreal on September 11.

The commissioner intended to attend the conference in person, but now finds that it will be impossible for him to get away, owing to his departmental duties here. Mr. Howe will prepare a paper on "British Columbia Fisheries," to be read at the gathering.

Why Mothers Grow Old

Picture by Stiebel



The kitty and the outside of the house will present a much madder appearance than the inside of the room when this bath is over, we feel quite sure!

SEARCH FOR MISSING SEATTLE REAL ESTATE OPERATOR CONTINUES

SEATTLE, Sept. 6.—Search continues today for August Mehlhorn, Jr., of the realty firm of Omer & Mehlhorn, with the known indebtedness against the company placed in Superior Court petition at \$950,000.

A court order was served on him Thursday, requiring him to show cause why he should not give an accounting as executor of the estate, valued at approximately \$123,000. Major George R. Drever was named temporary receiver.

Mehlhorn was at home Tuesday morning, his wife said today, and left without giving any intentions of going away.

DAHLIA SHOW WILL BE HELD THIS WEEK

Victoria Society to Stage Third Annual Event at Shrine Auditorium on Friday and Saturday

Entered for the third annual show of the Victoria Dahlia Society, which is to be held in the Shrine Auditorium, View Street, on Friday and Saturday, September 12 and 13, will close at noon on Wednesday, September 10, according to information received from W. B. Christopher, secretary.

In all there are seven different sections with a number of events in each. A number of entries have already been received and indications point to this year's showing being the best on record.

All flowers entered for competition must have been grown by the exhibitor, and only standard named varieties are permitted in competition except in the seedling class. A dahlia will be considered standard if registered or advertised in a catalogue or other publication and must be over three years old.

The exact number of blooms specified shall be used and extra bloom or bud showing color will disqualify.

Awards will be given each section for greatest number of points. Each variety must be labeled with its proper name. Containers will be furnished by the society, except for exhibits for baskets and vases.

JESUIT DIRECTOR OF VATICAN OBSERVATORY PASSES AWAY IN ROME

ROME, Sept. 6.—Father John Hage, Jesuit director of the Vatican Observatory, and the only American citizen who also was a Vatican City subject, died here today. He had been ill for several days with nephritis. His condition became serious about the middle of the week.

ESTATES ADMINISTERED

During the past week administration proceedings were taken in the Supreme Court, in connection with the following estates: George Scott, late of Esquimalt, who died in Nanaimo, June 26, 1930, B.C. estate \$11,288; Thomas Argue, Victoria, who died May 9, 1929, B.C. estate \$7,772; Edward D. Taylor, of England, who died April 1, 1930, B.C. estate \$11,288; Thomas Argue, Victoria, who died May 9, 1929, B.C. estate \$7,772; Annie K. Wadmore, of Alberta, B.C. estate \$36,833; Frederick R. M. Elkins, Victoria, who died April 27, 1930, \$81,241.

HER FAT IS MELTING FAST AWAY

All over the world Kruschen Salts is appealing to girls and women who strive for an attractive, free-from-fat figure that cannot fail to win admiration.

Here's the recipe that banishes fat and brings into blossom all the natural attractiveness that every woman possesses.

Every morning take one-half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast.

Be sure and do this every morning, for "it's the daily dose that takes off the fat." Don't miss a morning.

Kruschen daily means that every particle of poisonous waste matter and harmful acids and gases are expelled from the system.

At the same time the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels are toned up and the pure, fresh blood containing Nature's six life-giving salts is carried to every organ, gland, nerve and fibre of the body, and this is followed by "that Kruschen feeling" of energetic health and activity that is reflected in bright eyes, clear skin, cheerful vivacity and charming figure.

(Advt.)

F. RICHARDSON WILL ADDRESS GYROS MONDAY

Noted Marksman and Famed Risley Shot at Empress Luncheon

ROTARY TO HEAR OF RAISING OF RABBITS

CLUB CALENDAR

MONDAY—Gyros' luncheon at Empress, 12:10 p.m. Major Richardson, noted marksman, will give an address.

MONDAY—Kumuk's luncheon in Spencer's private dining room. Informal programme, 12 o'clock.

TUESDAY—Kiwanis luncheon at the Empress, 12:10 p.m. Dahlia show and arrangements for Kiwanis convention.

WEDNESDAY—Rotary Club softball team at Duncan, for friendly game.

THURSDAY—Rotary Club luncheon at the Empress. Charles Woolley, president of the British Columbia Rabbit Breeders' Association, will give an address.

Charles Woolley, president of the British Columbia Rabbit Breeders' Association, will address the members of the Victoria Rotary Club, at the regular luncheon meeting, at the Empress Hotel next Thursday noon.

On Wednesday, the club's softball team will journey to Duncan for a friendly game with the clubmen from Nanaimo.

The Kiwanis will have a heavy week of preparation for the district convention delegates, who will arrive next Sunday. On Tuesday the club will meet at luncheon at the Empress, and will attend its regular dahlia show.

Following the show the members will discuss district convention matters. The entertainments will be provided by the club orchestra.

Major Richardson, noted marksman and winner of the Governor-General's Prize at the Ottawa shoot, will be the speaker at the Gyro luncheon at the Empress tomorrow at noon.

The Kumuk's will resume its luncheon meetings Monday next with a gathering in the private dining-room at Spencer's. The programme will be informal.

TRUCK LOADING MUST COMPLY WITH RULING

Provincial Authorities Will Check Up on Loaded Vehicles Using B.C. Highways

Truck operators throughout the province are reminded, in a statement issued by the Department of Public Works this week, of loading regulations applicable to B.C. highways. Breach of the regulations, through overloading of the class of road and vehicle, have occurred in some instances, and action by the department to stop the practice is getting under way.

Inspection of loads carried by vehicles on the highways of the province will be undertaken by officials of the department, equipped with apparatus that will determine the exact weight of the load. Where persistent breaches occur, prosecutions may be resorted to bring about compliance with the regulations, it is stated.

SIR JAMES GUTHRIE DIES IN SCOTLAND

ROWMORE, Dumfriesshire, Scotland, Sept. 6.—Sir James Guthrie, widely known Scottish painter, died here today.

Sir James Guthrie was born in 1859, and graduated from Glasgow University. From 1906 to 1920 he was a trustee for the National Galleries of Scotland. He was a member of the Scottish Society of Painters, of Scotland; of the Society of National Beaux Arts, Paris; of the International Society of Painters, and of other artists' organizations. He was knighted in 1903.



New Fall Fashions Are In — And Buying Can Begin

Exciting news for you who have waited impatiently for the zesty season, when clothes of character should be the order of the day. It will be a pleasure to look, and a joy to buy, now or later, fashions like these now being displayed in the Mantle Section.

VIEW WINDOW DISPLAYS

Angus Campbell & Co., Ltd.

1008-10 GOVERNMENT STREET

Good News for the DEAF

W. B. Pitman, of the Pitman Optical house of Vancouver, with Mr. J. K. Armstrong, of New York, will be in Victoria

Monday and Tuesday

With the latest in hearing devices Mr. Armstrong, an authority on hearing aids, will make tests with the Audiometer, which are scientific and reliable. Tests will be free of any obligation. Don't fail to see and try the incomparable

SONOTONE

Note the Dates: September 8 and 9. And the Address:

DOMINION HOTEL

marked progress in the study of the language.

This year, Mr. Paul Suzor, French consul at Vancouver, has sent an edition of "L'Aiglon," by Edmond Rostand, won by Miss Frances Tremayne, and "Las Chasse au Metecore," by Jules Verne, won by David Ellis. These beautiful volumes will be given at the time of the distribution of the other scholarships early in October. Miss Tremayne and Mr. Ellis have completed their two years at Victoria College, and both have exceptionally fine records in their college work.

French Government Presents Books to Victoria College

In addition to the Walter Nichol Scholarship and the one offered by the local group of the Alliance Francaise to the first and second year students of French, Victoria College this year receives two beautiful books from the French Government—these to be given to second year students who have shown special aptitude and made

=OLD=

As Its Management

6% and Safety

On your SAVINGS with all the SAFETY that is humanly possible, combined with able and conservative management.

The YORKSHIRE & PACIFIC SECURITIES, LTD., the General Manager, has been serving Vancouver for the past forty years, and has assets of over \$2,000,000.

Let this be your deciding point in choosing the YORKSHIRE SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION as your financial partner, where your dollars never sleep but work for you twenty-four hours a day.

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MORTGAGE CORPORATION

"Older Than the Dominion of Canada"

1205 Government Street
H. B. HUNTER, Manager

WOOD \$4.00

Per Cord. C.O.D.

LEMON, GONNANSON COMPANY, LTD.
Phone 72 5214 Govt. St.

REAL ESTATE

CADBORO BAY, A COMFORTABLE FAMILY HOME containing 7 exceptionally large well-arranged rooms, situated in a high sheltered position and surrounded by about 2 acres of very charming garden. Just now there is a wonderful display of roses, dahlias and other fall-blooming flowers, quantities of apples, pears, plums and peaches; well-kept lawns and large shade trees. The house and grounds are in excellent condition. As it is necessary for the owner to leave, an attractive price can be arranged. We will be pleased to arrange for you to inspect if you will call.

CLOSE IN, NEAR PARK, A VERY ATTRACTIVE MODERN bungalow, 5 large rooms, full basement and garage. Like new.—Great bargain at \$3,500

OVERLOOKING SEA, PICTUREQUE BUNGALOW and very pleasant garden; 3 bedrooms; living room and verandas command uninterrupted marine vistas; 2 blocks from car. Price \$3,500

HIGH LOCATION, 4-ROOM BUNGALOW, MODERN plumbing, garage, sunroom; very neat and clean. Large garden lot, all fenced. A gift at \$1,500

COLES, HOWELL & CO.
638 View St. Limited Phone 65

High Location—Magnificent Views

A fine 5-story residence containing 12 rooms; 8 fine bedrooms, excellent billiard-room, sleeping porch, basement, furnace, double garage. This fine dwelling has just been redecorated throughout. All new plumbing. Very convenient walking distance to city. This handsome residence is on a quiet street and would be a charming home or excellent guest house. Price \$7,950

BEAUTIFUL VIEWS SEA AND MOUNTAINS
HIGH LOCATION—SECLUDED POSITION

A very fine 7-roomed residence with 3 good bedrooms, sleeping porch and large handsome sunroom, den, servants' room off kitchen, good cement basement, hot air furnace; beautiful garden; garage. Price \$9,000

UPLANDS
Fine, large, carefully selected Building Site near Yacht Club. Only \$3,000

PEMBERTON & SON
625 Fort Street Phone 388

The Daily Colonist

The Colonist Printing and Publishing Company, Limited Liability.

J. L. Tait, Business Manager.

Sunday, September 7, 1930

THE CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

Some matters that have transpired within recent months draw attention to a condition of affairs affecting the Canadian National Railways and the expenditures being indulged in by their management that should evoke consideration by Parliament. The railways are nationally-owned; much of the taxpayers' money is involved in their maintenance and extensions; the credit of the country lies behind all their undertakings. It is a matter of common sense to insure that they are administered economically, that all new development plans are of a character that will result in profitable returns so that assistance may be given in the liquidation of an encumbered system. In this particular, more than in any other, there is a grave national responsibility.

It is undoubted that the policy which lay behind the creation of a state-owned railway system was not wanton competition with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, but a desire to preserve the good name and the financial well-being of Canadian transportation systems. It must be remembered, moreover, that a number of the banks of the country had advanced millions to the Canadian Northern Railway Company previous to the measure of relief being introduced. It must assuredly have been contemplated at the time nationalization was being considered that commitments would be entered into which would involve new and growing obligations upon the people of Canada above and beyond those assumed in the taking over of the various enterprises which now comprise the Canadian National Railways.

In a recent issue of The Montreal Star the Government of Mr. R. B. Bennett is urged to let Sir Henry Thornton "finish his work." That newspaper says, "There is no reason in the world why there should be the smallest political interference with his management of this extensive and very valuable property." The Star is concerned lest a policy of economy should be determined upon in the matter of the proposed C.N.R. terminals at Montreal, which are estimated to cost anywhere from \$50,000,000 to \$100,000,000.

There is a locally-centred interest in The Star's admonition to the Dominion Government. It admits that the people of Canada are the proprietors of the system, but fails to see that the duly elected representatives of those people have a responsibility, and one which is becoming more emphasized all the time. This involves the right to exercise economic checks on expenditure. May we remind The Montreal Star that it is the business of the House of Commons to be responsible, not only for the inception of all public expenditures, "but also to follow the money raised by taxation until the last farthing is accounted for."

There are wholesale anomalies, bad for the business life, and economic well being of this Dominion, in the character of the competition in which the Canadian National Railways are permitted to indulge with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. The latter pays into the Federal Exchequer in taxes annually a sum of \$7,200,000. In effect this is in the nature of a premium which it is mulcted before it is placed in a position to compete with the State-owned roads, which pay no taxes. It is maintained, therefore, that the handicap thus placed on the pioneer transportation company, in its relationship to the C.N.R., is unfair, is discriminatory and gives a special and substantial privilege to the national system. It is equivalent, as well, to imposing taxation on one railway company, where shareholders' claims have to be satisfied, for the purpose of providing moneys to assist in establishing betterments and extensions of a State-owned railway.

Canada's prosperity is bound up with the fortunes of the C.P.R. That company, up to the end of 1929, had a property investment in the Dominion of \$1,375,000,000. Directly, or indirectly, it is responsible for the livelihood of hundreds of thousands of our citizens. It has an undoubted right to protection from wanton competition that is in any sense engineered by expenditures of the taxpayers' moneys. Economic competition it expects and is prepared to meet. No sane person, however, who has the interests of Canada at heart, should tolerate the investment of the taxpayers' moneys in services to the community which are already adequately fulfilled by private enterprise.

In an interview which he gave in this city during the progress of the late Federal election campaign, Sir Henry Thornton, the president of the Canadian National Railways, said: "I see some people are objecting to us resuming our participation in the triangular service to Victoria because that will mean competition for the C.P.R.; but that is what we are here for." It is clear that in some respects Sir Henry has mistaken the purpose for which the nationalization of certain railways was undertaken in this Dominion. The C.P.R. is already providing the most adequate ferry service that obtains anywhere in the world between the ports of Victoria, Seattle and Vancouver. The investment in its Coast services and on Vancouver Island up to the end of 1929 was \$18,400,000. The payroll for its Island and Coast services for that year was \$2,300,000.

The C.N.R. has now provided three vessels for British Columbia Coast services at a cost of over \$6,000,000. One of these is now being used on the triangular route. Its operating cost is approximately \$200,000 a year. By no stretch of the imagination, in the light of present-day traffic, can it prove a paying venture. As a matter of fact the taxpayers, because of wanton competition in this particular, face new losses on the Canadian National Railway system which will run into some hundreds of thousands of dollars annually. Moreover, it may be noted that from October 1 to May 1 of each year the B.C. Coast S.S. Company barely pays operating expenses and relies upon the tourist trade of the Summer months to make the enterprise a paying one.

The C.N.R. does not exist for competition of this character. Despite such a serious lesson, learned within a month's operation of one of its new ferry boats, the railway company now proposes to place a vessel in competition with the C.P.R. on the Vancouver-Nanaimo run, where the latter company is providing three round trips daily. Such competition is nothing short of suicidal. Its pathetic element is that the taxpayers' money is being expended in a venture

that makes it impossible for either of the competing companies to make any profit. The certainty is that a loss will be suffered by both.

A reformation in the conduct of the Canadian National Railways is clearly desirable. In its course new and rigid instructions are necessary to put an end to activities of a purely political character. The system was introduced as a political factor in the late Federal election. Sir Henry Thornton himself made a tour of the West during the course of the election campaign. While in Prince Rupert he said that there would not be a day's delay more than is absolutely necessary in the commencement of work on a new hotel. He investigated possible sites. He made the subject a theme at a complimentary luncheon.

In Victoria Sir Henry laid emphasis on the new ferry vessels of the C.N.R., provided, as has been proved, for competition that is unremunerative. While here, too, he agreed with proposals made to him for the building of railway extensions on the Island, undeterred by the fact that travel, where short hauls are concerned, is being confined to highways by motor transportation, and will be more so in the future. Whatever may have been the motives of such announcements as were made by the C.N.R. president during the course of the election campaign they had a political effect and won votes for the cause of Liberalism. In the Skeena riding there are now charges before the court at Prince Rupert arising out of the election result, and activities among the crews of the C.N.R. steamers Prince George and Prince Rupert are being recounted in evidence. Elsewhere in the country the political complexion of the transportation company was emphasized while the election campaign was in progress.

This is a condition of affairs that is wholly regrettable and that calls for remedy. The remedy is a part of the reformation that should be applied to the C.N.R. system so that it will come to be regarded by the people throughout the Dominion as without reproach of any kind and not susceptible to any party political favors.

It cannot be emphasized too often that one main objective of the Canadian National Railway system in extensions of service should be the development of new territory. This we believe was the intention of Parliament when the nationalization policy was decreed. The debate affecting nationalization proceeded along this line. The present management has interpreted the purpose of nationalization in a widely different sense. The president says that the C.N.R. exists to provide competition, which, possibly, it does, when enough business offers for the transportation company subsidized by the taxpayers and its competitor. Where the field is amply covered by private enterprise the only result that can attend competition is substantial losses both to the people of Canada and to the shareholders in the private enterprise, who, incidentally, are also very largely the people of this Dominion.

In permitting such competition the directors of the Canadian National Railways, and, primarily, Parliament, have a direct responsibility. It is one which they should assume without any further delay. The impression should no longer be allowed to prevail in the management of the C.N.R. that because only the taxpayers' money is involved expenditures of all kinds can be indulged in so as to intensify unremunerative competition. In other words, Parliament should exercise more direct control. It is essential, in the economic interests of the country, that there should be only economic investment of the people's money.

In brief the moral of the course being pursued by the Canadian National Railways is that the taxpayers are being asked all the time to shoulder a heavier burden of debt. This is one of the many problems that have been left as a legacy to the new Government. Mr. R. B. Bennett the Prime Minister, who is also administering the portfolio of Finance, will, we have no doubt, grapple with the unfair competition in which the nationally-owned railways have been indulging. Any competition is unfair, where the taxpayers' moneys are launched for investment in undertakings where the most adequate public service is already being rendered.

Nationalization is on trial, and already it has been guilty of extravagances which would be regarded as the height of folly in any well-conducted private enterprise. The main objectives of the Canadian National Railways are to rehabilitate the finances of its various undertakings, to bring about such economic management as will liquidate the indebtedness under which it labors, and thus relieve the Government of the country of a debt which, instead of being reduced, is piling up more and more and acting all the time as a weightier obstacle on the road to prosperity.

The Weather

Meteorological Office, Victoria, B.C., at 8 p.m., Saturday, September 6, 1930.

PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES	
Location	Rain Min. Max.
Nanaimo	.02 55 64
Vancouver	.01 56 72
Kamloops	.01 60 64
Prince George	.14 50 58
Estevan Point	.52 42 62
Prince Rupert	.48 70
Dawson	.32 52 62
Seattle	.04 55 62
Portland	.32 60 72
San Francisco	.54 64
Spokane	.76 68
Los Angeles	.64 76
Penticton	.15 55 76
Vernon	.62 72
Grand Forks	.55 76
Nelson	.54 74
Calgary	.44 72
Edmonton	.58 76
Swift Current	.50 86
Prince Albert	.46 86
Qu'Appelle	.86 82
Winnipeg	.44 74

Maximum 59
Minimum 52
Average 55
Minimum on the grass 50
Bright sunshine, 1 hour 8 minutes.
Rain, 0.11 inch.

General state of the weather, rain.
Victoria and vicinity—Light to moderate winds; generally fair; stationary or higher temperature.
Vancouver and vicinity—Light to moderate winds; generally fair and warmer.

5 P.M. WEATHER REPORTS
Victoria—Barometer, 29.79; wind, N.E., 2 miles; raining.
Vancouver—Barometer, 29.76; wind, S.E., 4 miles; cloudy.
Nanaimo—Barometer, 29.68; wind, W., 8 miles; fair.
Prince George—Barometer, 30.02; wind, N., 8 miles; fair.
Estevan Point—Barometer, 29.74; wind, N.W., 14 miles; fair.
Tatoosh—Barometer, 29.76; wind, S., 8 miles; raining.
Portland—Barometer, 29.78; wind, W., 4 miles; raining.
Seattle—Barometer, 29.78; wind, N.W., 4 miles; cloudy.

Note and Comment

By R. B. D.

But who is this? What thing of sea or land?
Prowls of sex it seems.
That so bedecked, ornate and gay,
Comes this way sailing
Like a stately ship.

In the company of Mary and Pat (aged "free" and six), who reside on Our Street, and Don, who resides on another street, we went down to the docks on Thursday evening to see the Empress of Japan, the newly-crowned queen of the Pacific Ocean. We took the children down to the docks to see the great ship because when we were their age we took a deep interest in boats which were not nearly as big as the Empress. We thought of the changes which have taken place in the size and speed of and accommodations upon ships since the time when we saw our first ship, and wondered what changes the children would see in ships by the time they had reached our span of life. That is, provided people would then still be going down to the sea in ships and not up in the air in airplanes.

Judging by the exclamations of wonder and expressions of admiration, the children thought the great sea queen was worth going to see. They saw a sailor clamber up the rigging and engage in some nautical task, and wanted to know if he was not a very brave fellow; and we wondered what they would have thought had they seen all the men upon watch in a sailing ship with lowering masts and expansive yards spreading the sails in preparation for an ocean voyage or furling the sails at the end of a tempestuous voyage. Those were jobs which called for both courage and agility.

The new Empress is a towering ship, but her masts are merely stunted sticks compared with the masts of the "full-rigged" ships which have either gone to the bottom of the sea or to the bonnyard. Masts no longer play any part in the propulsion of either ships or boats. They may serve a certain purpose in the art of the navigator. They may be necessary for the purpose of displaying lights or flashing signals through the air, but they are no longer necessary for the purpose they were originally erected to fulfill. Modern ships are propelled and steered by mechanical devices.

The Empress is an imposing ship, but she is quite different in appearance from the mere boats, at least in a comparative sense, that made an indelible and ineradicable impression upon your youthful imagination. If you want to know what ships used to be compared with ships as they are, go across to another dock and take a look at the cable ship Restorer. There you will see a perfect model of the low and graceful liners which at one time glided across all the oceans and tied up at ports in all parts of the world.

Compared with the old ships the new Empress towers high over the water like the poop upon an ancient Spanish galleon. Decks are reared upon decks and the navigating bridge is almost as high above the water as the crow's nest upon the ships we used to see and admire. On the old craft there was more ship below the water than above it. That condition was considered necessary to stability and safety, we assume; but the art of ship construction, like all arts except the fine arts, has undergone great changes.

In the old ships the saloon was in the stern and the steege forward. The multiplication of decks has altered that arrangement of the accommodations. The first class passengers are no longer compelled to endure all the vibrations caused by the propelling machinery and the ups and downs of a head or following sea. They live in comfort and security in a lofty structure extending along the greater part of the hull. All that art and science and experience can do has been done to insure them against seasickness and whatever discomforts there may yet be in connection with an ocean voyage.

As we watched the towering bulk drawing thirty-six thousand tons and weighing twenty-five thousand tons cautiously and ponderously approach the dock, we thought of the original ocean pathfinders placed upon the Asiatic run by the Canadian Pacific Railway. There was the Abyssinian, of between three and four thousand tons; the Parthia, considerably lighter, and the Batavia, shorter and lighter still—all crack Atlantic liners in their time. When those pioneers inaugurated the service which now practically dominates the Pacific, they could not dock at Victoria because the water was not deep enough to float them. They dropped anchor in the offing. If they stopped at all, and had to be approached by tender. The Empresses which succeeded them did the same thing for some time for the same reasons, presumably. There has been no change in the water which washes the shores of Victoria, and but little, if any, change in the

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The Rhyming Optimist

By Aline Michaels

FLOWER-LIKE
Each frail flower
In the vase
Lends a touch
Of garden's grace
To the quiet
Shadowed room.
Brings its gift
Of fragrant bloom.
Having but an
Hour to live,
Blooms gay and
Fragrant
Scatter joy with
Lavish air,
Blossoms sweet and
Debonair.
Flower-like, some
Lives we know
Spend their sweetness
As they go,
Bringing to each
Shadowed place
Something of their
Love and grace.

Tides at Victoria

Time of tides (Pacific Standard time), at Victoria, B.C., for the month of September, 1930.

Date	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
1	4:07	2:41	1:18	12:37	6:37
2	5:08	2:15	1:44	12:36	6:41
3	6:01	2:14	2:40	12:35	6:45
4	6:49	2:14	3:30	12:34	6:49
5	7:30	2:14	4:15	12:33	6:53
6	8:04	2:14	5:00	12:32	6:57
7	8:30	2:14	5:45	12:31	7:01
8	8:49	2:14	6:30	12:30	7:05
9	9:04	2:14	7:15	12:29	7:09
10	9:16	2:14	8:00	12:28	7:13
11	9:25	2:14	8:45	12:27	7:17
12	9:31	2:14	9:30	12:26	7:21
13	9:35	2:14	10:15	12:25	7:25
14	9:37	2:14	11:00	12:24	7:29
15	9:37	2:14	11:45	12:23	7:33
16	9:35	2:14	12:30	12:22	7:37
17	9:31	2:14	1:15	12:21	7:41
18	9:25	2:14	2:00	12:20	7:45
19	9:16	2:14	2:45	12:19	7:49
20	9:04	2:14	3:30	12:18	7:53
21	8:49	2:14	4:15	12:17	7:57
22	8:30	2:14	5:00	12:16	8:01
23	8:04	2:14	5:45	12:15	8:05
24	7:30	2:14	6:30	12:14	8:09
25	6:49	2:14	7:15	12:13	8:13
26	6:01	2:14	8:00	12:12	8:17
27	5:08	2:14	8:45	12:11	8:21
28	4:07	2:14	9:30	12:10	8:25
29	3:01	2:14	10:15	12:09	8:29
30	1:44	2:14	11:00	12:08	8:33

Note—These times are correct to within one or two minutes.

SUNRISE AND SUNSET

Time of sunrise and sunset (Pacific Standard time), at Victoria, B.C., for the month of September, 1930.

Date	Sunrise	Sunset
1	5:30	7:30
2	5:29	7:31
3	5:28	7:32
4	5:27	7:33
5	5:26	7:34
6	5:25	7:35
7	5:24	7:36
8	5:23	7:37
9	5:22	7:38
10	5:21	7:39
11	5:20	7:40
12	5:19	7:41
13	5:18	7:42
14	5:17	7:43
15	5:16	7:44
16	5:15	7:45
17	5:14	7:46
18	5:13	7:47
19	5:12	7:48
20	5:11	7:49
21	5:10	7:50
22	5:09	7:51
23	5:08	7:52
24	5:07	7:53
25	5:06	7:54
26	5:05	7:55
27	5:04	7:56
28	5:03	7:57
29	5:02	7:58
30	5:01	7:59

The time used in Pacific Standard for the 13th Meridian west. It is counted from 9 to 12 hours, from midnight to midnight. The figures for hours, minutes and seconds are given for each day.

The helix is in feet and tenths of a foot.

By NINA NAPIER, M.A.

How B.C. Joined Canada

Story of Confederation as Told by The Colonist, Which Championed the Cause of Union

By NINA NAPIER, M.A.

Part VII

The Purchase of Alaska (Continued)

It was well known that Mr. Seward, Secretary of State at Washington, had "a weakness for the annexation of Canada," and the cession of Alaska to the United States was regarded, in America at least, as a flank movement for this objective. Politically considered, the treaty became a matter of great importance, not only to Canada but to Great Britain as well. Some of the American newspapers, quoted by The British Colonist at the time, were openly exultant over the purchase. "It places the British possessions on the Pacific Coast," says The New York Herald, "in the uncomfortable position of a hostile Cockney with a watchful Yankee on each side of him. His best policy will be to sell out and leave the Pacific seaboard from Mexico to Behring's Straits in the unbroken possession of Brother Jonathan."

In British Columbia the uneasiness caused by the treaty is reflected in the columns of The British Colonist. Particularly was it difficult to understand the indifference of the Mother Country on the subject. "Is Great Britain trying to rid herself of her colonies?" asks an editorial, and goes on to say that surely the anxiety of the United States to extend its territory must attract the attention of the Government to the necessity of giving the colony a helping hand.

Of all the newspaper comments published by The Colonist on the subject, that of The London Times sums up more sanely, more dispassionately than any other the whole situation. Without sharing in the general excitement, it admitted that the event was of considerable importance. But the policy of Great Britain was clear; it had no right to protest an act entirely within the discretion of Russia and the United States.

The Confederation of the Canadian provinces was regarded in the States with disfavor, as being the consolidation of monarchical or aristocratic institutions on the North American continent. Instead, as The Times pointed out, Canada would not be more dependent on the Mother Country, but would be to all intents and purposes a self-governing community, with a strong resemblance to its American neighbour. In spite of this, The Times suggests, it was not impossible that the purchase of Russian America was intended as a sort of counter demonstration against the supposed aggressive tendencies of Great Britain. "It is probable," says The Times, "—nor is there any wisdom in disguising the probability—that Alaska has been purchased with a view to asserting the claim of the United States to supremacy on the North American continent."

It had been said that British Columbia was deprived of what ought to be part of its seaboard, but before the cession it was cut off just as effectually. Materially it was no worse off than before, and Britain's moral right to its own possessions remained untouched.

"We retain our hold on Canada," concludes The Times, more to please the Canadians than ourselves; and though we shall certainly not imitate the example of Russia by selling it to America, we shall be happy to make it independent as soon as it pleases, and leave it to choose its further destiny for itself."

Even Britain's tenure of British Columbia, which had so lately voted for admission to the Confederation, was not prejudiced by the occasion, said the article. Already more closely connected with California than with any British colony, and with a large proportion of American inhabitants, British Columbia was under influences which might overcome its loyalty and attract it to the United States. If so, the purchase of Alaska might only hasten the event by a year or two.

(Continued on Wednesday)

Letters to the Editor

No letter to the editor will be accepted except over the proper signature and address of the writer. This rule admits of no exception.

THE PROTECTIVE POLICY

Sir,—I have just returned from a short visit to California, and, while in Del Monte, happened to come across a circumstance which should be of some interest to this country, and perhaps particularly to the people of British Columbia.

A day or two before leaving I was pleased to meet a high official of one of the largest fruit canning concerns in California. When he heard I was from Victoria he asked why Canada was putting such a duty on articles with which he was concerned, and said that it might force his company to build and operate a factory in the North. I told him that he had practically supplied an answer to his own question, and that we in Canada hope the "protective policy" of our new Conservative Government will induce more American companies to do likewise.

British Columbia imports about 7,000,000 pounds of canned fruit and vegetables, which could be nearly all put up here and keep the money in the province. The industry of canning asparagus has reached large proportions in California. British Columbia asparagus is far superior. Why should we not do it here, particularly on Vancouver Island?

J. D. HUNTER
911 Linden Avenue, Victoria, B.C.,
September 6, 1930.

MOONRISE AND MOONSET

Time of moonrise and moonset (Pacific Standard time), at Victoria, B.C., for the month of September, 1930.

Date	Rises	Sets
1	4:00 p.m.	11:26 p.m.
2	4:48 p.m.	11:24 p.m.
3	5:37 p.m.	11:23 a.m.
4	6:26 p.m.	11:24 a.m.
5	7:15 p.m.	11:26 a.m.
6	8:04 p.m.	11:29 a.m.
7	8:53 p.m.	11:32 a.m.
8	9:42 p.m.	11:35 a.m.
9	10:31 p.m.	11:38 a.m.
10	11:20 p.m.	11:41 a.m.
11	12:09 p.m.	11:44 a.m.
12	1:00 p.m.	11:47 a.m.
13	1:51 p.m.	11:50 a.m.
14	2:42 p.m.	11:53 a.m.
15	3:33 p.m.	11:56 a.m.
16	4:24 p.m.	11:59 a.m.
17	5:15 p.m.	12:02 p.m.
18	6:06 p.m.	12:05 p.m.
19	6:57 p.m.	12:08 p.m.
20	7:48 p.m.	12:11 p.m.
21	8:39 p.m.	12:14 p.m.
22	9:30 p.m.	12:17 p.m.
23	10:21 p.m.	12:20 p.m.
24	11:12 p.m.	12:23 p.m.
25	12:03 p.m.	12:26 p.m.
26	12:54 p.m.	12:29 p.m.
27	1:45 p.m.	12:32 p.m.
28	2:36 p.m.	12:35 p.m.
29	3:27 p.m.	12:38 p.m.
30	4:18 p.m.	12:41 p.m.

Note—These times are correct to within one or two minutes.

SUNRISE AND SUNSET

Time of sunrise and sunset (Pacific Standard time), at Victoria, B.C., for the month of September, 1930.

League of Nations To Deal With Many Important Matters

European Powers to Discuss Plans for Economic Union
in Secret Sessions on Monday and Tuesday—
Annual Assembly to Open at Geneva on
Wednesday

Further Steps Toward Peace Expected

(Copyright, 1930, by The Chicago Daily News Foreign Service.)
PARIS, Sept. 6.—Twenty-seven European nations, of which twenty-three will be represented by their Foreign Ministers, will meet in secret session in Geneva Monday and Tuesday to discuss the Briand project for a European union. On the same days the Council of the League of Nations will convene, and on Wednesday the League's annual assembly opens.

From the viewpoint of international relations, all these negotiations and whatever important conversations take place on the side will be considered as a single whole, involving mainly Europe's present tension and the League's relation thereto. Consequently, it will be one of the most important reunions ever held at Geneva.

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PEACE ACTIVITIES
The League's peace activities fall under three heads:
1. Those making for the prevention of war, summarized in the word "arbitration."
2. Those providing for joint action against the aggressor in case prevention fails, and summarized in the word "security."
3. Disarmament.

According to their alleged interests, the three groups place entirely different emphasis on these three heads. The French group favors all sorts of arbitration measures, but considers security even more important and refuses to disarm until security is insured. The French group has no territorial claims against anyone, is satisfied with the present frontiers and wants to preserve the present territorial distribution.

FRONTIER REVISION
The German-Italian group is well armed, but feels itself still less strong than the French group, and hence places the urgency of disarmament ahead of either arbitration or security. The chances of frontier revisions are felt to be slight as long as the French group is strong and better armed than the revisionists.

The neutral group would like to see the two opposing continental groups approximately equal in strength so that it would hold the balance of power. At the same time it is unwilling to commit itself in advance to use force against the aggressor in circumstances not foreseen. Great Britain, in particular, has made it clear that it will be unwilling to use force in defence of the League covenant unless it first knows that this course will not lead it into a conflict over neutral rights with the United States.

SUBJECTS OF DISCUSSION
In all League discussions since 1920, the same preoccupations and conflicts have recurred under varying forms. These conflicts are expected along the same general lines this year. The principal subjects which it is assumed will be discussed either apart from or in connection with the agenda are the following: A European union, treaty revisions, a new general arbitration act, proposals for revision of the League covenant to harmonize it with the Kellogg Pact, proposals for financial aid to states, victims of aggression, the status of minorities, and disarmament.

On each topic the points of view of the foregoing groups already can be approximately forecast. A European union—This would make for stability, and hence the French group supports it. It would perhaps hamper efforts for treaty revision and it would tend to use instead of keeping Europe divided into two blocks under the theory of the balance of power. Hence both the revisionist and neutral groups either oppose it or do it a mere semblance of lip service. However, if the status quo is maintained, groups were over to agree to a union, the neutral group would doubtless then favor it.

TREATY REVISION
Treaty revision—This will doubtless be discussed informally between France and Italy and will perhaps be raised officially by Germany under Article IX of the League covenant. The status quo will oppose revision. The neutral group would be willing to see the status quo group make concessions to the revisionist group in return for peace, but it would not itself be willing to make similar concessions, so far as is now known.

GENERAL ARBITRATION
New General Arbitration Act—This is a series of proposals tending to tighten the League system for preventing war by action before a conflict occurs or when hostilities have been successfully interrupted by League intervention. All the groups theoretically approve of this act, but some members of the neutral and revisionist groups tend to make its adoption contingent on disarmament.

FINANCIAL AID TO STATES
Financial aid to states, victims of aggression—This proposal insures immediate credits from other League members under appropriate guarantees to a state victim of aggression duly designated by the council. The status quo group favors this measure. The viewpoint of the neutral and revisionist groups is not clear. In so far as it tends to make sanctions more definite, they seem to oppose it, but in so far as it limits the vaguer and more general sanctions of Article XVII, they seem to favor it.

DISARMAMENT PLANS
Disarmament—The neutral and revisionist groups favor urgent steps toward the general limitation of armaments. The status quo group opposes this unless guarantees of security are first given. Practically all groups are ready to agree to reach an agreement on navies at London bids fair to block temporarily any further action in this respect by the League.

Generally speaking, Foreign Minister Aristide Briand's aim at Geneva will be to convince the revisionists that if a European union is formed, the frontiers will lose their importance and hence revision will be unnecessary. The revisionists will reply that they are ready to make the union if the frontiers are first revised, and since frontiers will then be less important, there is

Find Pig Buried Forty-Three Days Is Still Living

(By WILLIAM H. STONEMAN
(Copyright, 1930, by The Chicago Daily News Foreign Service.)
ROME, Sept. 6.—All records for length of time spent under ruins have been shattered by a pig in Melfi, one of the towns ruined by the earthquake on July 23.

As workmen were digging through the debris yesterday afternoon, they heard faint squeals, and speeding up their work they uncovered a thin and scarcely living sow, which had been imprisoned for forty-three days.

Unfortunately, the owners of the animal had been killed in the quake, thus leaving it in public charity. A slight series of shocks was again felt in the quake region yesterday, culminating in a more severe disturbance in a 10:30 o'clock earthquake. There was a great panic but no damage.

LITCHFIELD TO ASK POLICY OF COUNCIL

**Alderman to Seek Information on
Plan in Matter of Providing
for Unemployed**

Believing that unnecessary delay in dealing with the unemployment problem in Victoria will have a deterrent effect in future negotiations with either the Provincial or Federal Government, Alderman H. O. Litchfield, on Monday next, will demand that the City Council define its policy of Winter and Spring work in connection with the employment of surplus civil labor.

"We are simply waiting valuable time, yet we have no policy. It is not for us to wait until we find out what the Government is going to do. We must be prepared. We must have a scheme well laid out and ready to submit our policy to the proper authorities when the time comes. If the Government is going to set aside a sum of money for the relief of unemployed workmen, it should be ready to make our claims for the other fellow get in and grab it all," stated Alderman Litchfield in an interview on unemployment in Victoria, Saturday afternoon.

SUGGESTIONS FOR WORK
Alderman Litchfield intimates there is work that can be profitably done by men in the unemployed ranks. He does not approve of setting men to work on jobs that require hard labor. "I relieve for the most part that the men who we will have to provide work for will be physically unfit to tackle heavy labor. They are underfed. That goes without saying. We must be human and look at this problem in a human way. I have two suggestions to make at the meeting on Monday," said Alderman Litchfield.

In view of the fact, the alderman said, that the citizens of Victoria pride themselves on the beauties of the city, then the every reason to consider now the condition of most of the boulevards. Mr. Litchfield claims that a force of men could be put to work reseeded the boulevards. The soil, he says, could be turned during the Winter in readiness for seed in the Spring. This he claims is light work and work that could easily be performed by men in the unemployed ranks.

ROUTE TO WHARVES
Mr. Litchfield's other suggestion is in connection with the betterment in the south end of the city. He proposes that a thorough roadway be constructed from some point on Belleville Street by the shortest way to the Ogden Point Piers and the Outer Wharves. He contends that the impression given visitors at their first glimpse of Victoria on leaving the docks, is a very poor one. "It would be a good thing if the council could do this work during the coming Winter and Spring and make it as pleasant for the visitor as the surroundings of the Inner Harbor. At present it is a winding course to and from the docks through unkempt streets and is certainly not a pleasant drive," Mr. Litchfield said. He would have a roadway of sufficient width to take care of all future traffic and properly paved and bordered with well kept boulevards. Those are the suggestions I intend to make to the council. In any case I believe it is time the council made known its policy," he said.

To grow a new tree into the form of a peacock in England has taken forty years, the first real trimming not being done until the tree was fifteen years old.

Obituary
STEVENS—A large number of friends attended the funeral of the late Mrs. Mary Stevens, which took place on Saturday afternoon from McCall Bros' Funeral Home. Rev. Daniel Walker, assisted by Rev. H. J. McAlister, conducted the services at the chapel. Rev. W. J. Knott, assisting at the service at the graveside. During the service the hymns "The Sands of Time Are Sinking" and "O Love That Will Not Let Me Go," were sung. Interment was made in Royal Oak Burial Park, with the following as pallbearers: E. S. Morgan, R. Taylor, F. W. Battrick, G. Pirie, W. Turnbull and G. Clemon.

VICAR-GENERAL SUCCEDES
HAMILTON, Sept. 6.—Right Rev. T. Kelly, Vicar-General of the Roman Catholic diocese of Hamilton, died at Dundas this afternoon.

**Novel Device for
Carrying Morphine
Found in Montreal**

MONTREAL, Sept. 6.—A novel device of carrying morphine without detection, by reducing the drug to a liquid state and having it soaked into blotting paper, was discovered by the police when they arrested C. E. Hansen here. Hansen, who claims Vancouver as his home, appeared before Judge Fiset in the Arraignment Court today, charged with illegal possession of narcotics. He pleaded not guilty and was ordered held in bail of \$1,000 pending trial next Friday.

When they arrested Hansen in his hotel room yesterday, officers of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police found in his possession several carefully cut pieces of blotting paper. An examination of the paper showed it contained morphine.

German Princes Flock to Workers' Political Party

**National Socialist Labor Group Aims to Make
Germany Free Commonwealth by Suppressing
Democratic Government**

(By EDGAR ANSEL MOWBRER
(Copyright, 1930, by The Chicago Daily News Foreign Service.)
BERLIN, Sept. 6.—The National Socialist Labor party of Germany, which is the new name for the German Fascists of Adolf Hitler, the still unaturalized German-Czechs, claims that it is the Workers' party and that its chief economic ideal is "free capital" for all real producers, the state apparently being expected to act as the central bank for such deserving persons.

ASSOCIATE PARTY
Yet, despite its title, it is in this period of phenomenal growth becoming the most aristocratic party in Germany. For some strange reason, which is not clear in its credit, the former German ruling princes are flocking to its standard, its Roman salute, borrowed from Premier Mussolini, its brown shirts, parades, bands, excellent theatricals and easy promises.

Among such aristocrats are the former Kaiser's fourth son, August Wilhelm; the former ruling Duke of Colburg and Gotha, Prince Christian of Schaumburg and Lippe, and the Princess of Reuss. It is even reported that the former Crown Prince Friedrich Wilhelm intends to join.

"FREE COMMONWEALTH"
Naturally, the party leaders deny with indignation any charges of reactionary intention. Their only aim is to make Germany a "free commonwealth" by suppressing democratic government, establishing a kind of dictatorship, depriving Jews of the rights of citizenship, and generally reducing excessive wages, but the Attorney-General is now examining the party plans to ascertain whether they constitute high treason.

DISCUSSION OF FINANCE PLANS IS TO PROCEED

**Meeting of Government Officials With Irrigationists
Set for September 9**

**HON. WM. ATKINSON
WILL MEET FARMERS**

Hon. William Atkinson, Minister of Agriculture, W. Sanford Evans, fruit industry investigator, E. D. Johnson, deputy minister of finance, with other officials of the Government, will meet irrigationists at a conference to be held at Vernon on Tuesday next, as originally intended. It was stated at the Legislative Buildings yesterday.

The object of the conference is to discuss with land owners in irrigated areas a proposed new system of financing of mutual benefit to the farmers and the province, and under which lighter carrying costs would apply against land in irrigated areas, through a new system of charges.

Discussion on the plan, it is expected, will be of material importance to owners of farms in irrigated districts, and will proceed on Tuesday, it is now definitely settled.

DRY SPELL BROKEN BY RAIN YESTERDAY

**First Precipitation of Month in
Victoria—Fire Menace
Lowered**

Precipitation in Victoria yesterday amounted to .11 of an inch, according to official figures released last night by F. Napier Denison, director of the Dominion Meteorological Observatory, Gonzales Hill.

Following the report yesterday of heavy rains in the northern district, and forecasts of showers and thunderstorms from the Okanagan to the Kootenay districts, relief from the forest fire menace in Northern British Columbia and the possibility of similarly improved conditions in the Interior were assured.

The barometer remains high along the West Coast, with little indication of a change in the fine weather which that part has been enjoying. Until such time as the barometer falls in the northern part of the province no great downpours are anticipated by Mr. Denison.

Mr. Denison pointed out that under usual conditions Victoria should be entering the rainy season, but added that on account of the abnormal dry weather for 1930, little could be said about the matter.

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COATS
For Fall

THE fashionable coat this Fall follows a definite silhouette. It is slightly fitted, smartly flared and will probably have a belt at the normal waistline. It will be just a trifle longer . . . and from the Scurrah collection, it will assuredly be magnificently furred. Black and the dark shades of brown are notably smart; blues, dark greens and wine shades are also favored. But above all, the fur is the thing that stamps each coat with the mark of smartness. Fur sets are large, luxuriously beautiful and of unsurpassed quality.

We invite you to see this splendid stock of Fall Coats. Prices

\$29.50 to \$110

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Women's Work and Institutes

BACHELOR ILLEGAL IN PIONEER QUEBEC

Story of "King's Bride Ships" and
Wholesale Marriages Told by
Blodwen Davies

"A thousand brides came to Canada within ten years on the King's Bride Ships, a thousand homes were established, a thousand families of native-born sons and daughters were founded," says Blodwen Davies, writing in The Canadian Magazine, on the days of Louis XIV. "There is something very whimsical in this matter of the Bride Ships. There were concerned in it the King himself and Colbert, the greatest of the French Intendants, in France; Bishop Laval and Intendant Talon in New France, the greatest men in the colony. Between them passed a series of letters, some of the brides or 'filles du roi,' as they were called—the King's girls. On one side was presented the case of the homesteaders, on the other the efforts being made to round up the girls.

"Once the King and his fellow conspirators had made it so easy for settlers to marry, they were determined that their scheme would be used to the utmost. Heaven help the bachelor who tried to outwit them! Scorn and threats and legal proceedings followed any attempt at evading their obvious duties. Francois Lenoir, of Montreal, was hauled into court for his reluctance and placed under promise to pay a fine of a hundred and fifty livres to a charity if he failed to take a wife from the next party of filles du roi. Francois got a wife and saved his money. Native-born sons came under the same ruling. Big families were encouraged. Every father with ten living children had a pension of 300 livres, and if he had twelve living children, none of whom were either priests or nuns, he got 400 livres a year. But he had to see

that they were married in their teens.

"Bachelors in that day, instead of being regarded as national leaders, were considered national calamities. The courts had the right to offer a man the alternative of marriage within fifteen days of the arrival of a Bride Ship, or the renunciation of the common privileges of citizenship. One bachelor was at one time forbidden to spend more than twenty-four hours in the woods. In the days of fur trading that was a severe penalty.

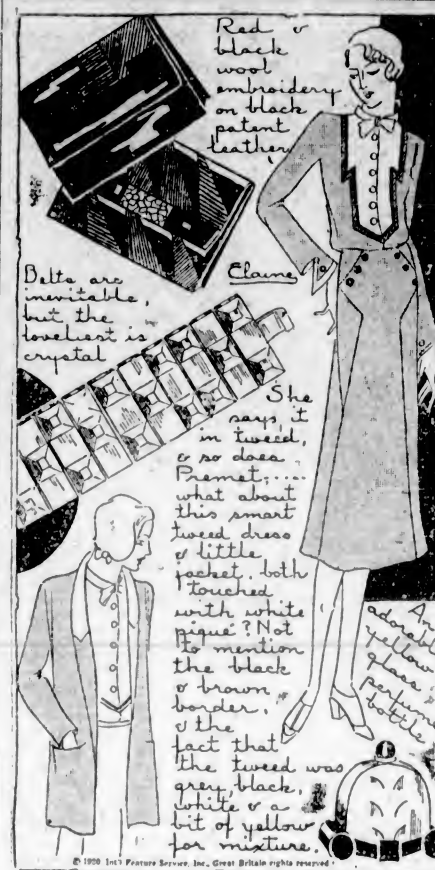
"Each Spring girls from the orphanages of Paris or from the country parishes were gathered together under chaperons at some French port, and all set sail together for Quebec. There, and at Montreal, where some of the party were taken, watchful and efficient French ladies or sisters, from the convent took the girls in charge. In Quebec apparently the marriage was apparently did brisk business. The girls were placed in groups and the colonists, having proved their ability to provide for wives, and their freedom from other matrimonial entanglements, were allowed to mingle with the girls. Courtships were short and swift. Priests were on hand to perform the ceremonies, and as many as twenty or thirty marriages took place at the same time in the churches of Quebec.

"In Montreal, Marguerite Bourgeois, the founder of the Sisters of the Congregation, established the first technical school in America by taking the immigrant brides in hand and teaching them how to live in the new world. There are few French-Canadians today who do not own within their veins the blood of some of the King's girls. A thousand mothers of the seventeenth century are the forebears of the French-Canadian people. The French-Canadian is instinctively interested in genealogy. The search ends with the first Canadian ancestors and then they stopped, well satisfied. Beyond that is void. Quebec is the Garden of Eden of the French-Canadian people."

PARISH GUILD TO HOLD SILVER TEA

The Women's Parish Guild of Christ Church Cathedral will hold a silver tea at Miss Agnew's home, "Shuhum," 1322 Rockland Avenue, on Wednesday, September 10, from 3 to 6 o'clock. This is the first affair organized by the guild since the holidays, and members and friends are cordially invited to attend. A musical programme is being arranged, which includes three solo numbers by Mrs. Otto Weiler, Mrs. C. C. Wain playing the accompaniment. Mrs. Grant has been appointed convener of the tea arrangements.

Elaine's Paris Novelties



Furs for the Autumn

Dyed Furs Are Much in Demand—Supple Furs Lend Themselves to Changes in Design

The new fur fashions are already settled; they seem to be practical and reasonable, and show such changes as have been generally accepted, says an article in The Times (London). Extremes have been avoided, for those who have cut up valuable furs into fancy patterns have found that simpler styles are preferred. Though many furs, such as ermine and squirrel, have been dyed in pastel colors in beige, cocoa and grey, and white fur skins have been dyed to suit the coats they trimmed, there is a limit to the demand for dyed furs. Last season, by an error of judgment, some ermine coats were dyed black. This year there has been little change in dye and the new ermine and squirrel shapes are of the same shades as before.

LONGER COATS
The principal changes in design are seen at their best in the supple furs such as broadtail and Persian lamb. Fur coats are longer and fitted and are a little fuller in the skirt now that dresses are fuller. They are also longer, being about twelve inches from the ground. Collars are not as high as they were last year, and can be worn up or down like adjustable capes. The new trimming of hats at the back makes a difference to the arrangement of fur collars. Another change is in front, where there is no longer a big wrapover.

BROADTAIL POPULAR
The new broadtail coat has a big cape collar of silver fox, which can be worn up or down; the cuffs, which resemble gauntlets, are lighter, the skirt is longer and fuller, and a button makes the fastening in front. Another broadtail coat has no trimming fur; the soft draped cape collar is easily adjusted. A Persian lamb coat, also untrimmed, is treated in the same way. Another broadtail coat is trimmed with dyed ermine; the cuff is like a bolster and reaches to the elbow.

LIGHTER FURS
Like broadtail, but with a deeper surface, while it shows the same mottled markings, is Afghan lamb, which is made up in the same fitted styles, and trimmed with silver fox or grey squirrel. It costs about half as much as broadtail, is supple and light in weight, and does not look bulky. All furriers try to work their furs in such a way that they do not respond to treatment in the same way as those of the lamb family, and though mink, nutria and seal-dyed musquash are now much lighter, they are still a good deal heavier than Persian lamb and broadtail. Mink coats are not made to fit closely, as mink is at its best when worked on straight lines. The heavier furs show the changes of fashion mostly in the collars and cuffs.

SHORT FUR COATS
For the day and the evening there are a number of short fur coats. Those for the daytime recall the Victorian short fur coats, but though their novelty may please, they tend to cast the wearer in two and are only for the slim and the tall. For the evening and for playing bridge in the afternoon there are little coats of natural ermine, some made like Ellen coats or in old-fashioned tuxedo styles. On chilly evenings they may be preferred to short metal and velvet

coats, and they look well over chiton evening frocks. Flat furs trim a number of cloth coats, or make military collars and deep cuffs on the coats of two-piece suits. They also make boleros on the early autumn redingotes. There is more fur on cuffs and sleeves of ensembles than there was last season, and dyed ermine and squirrel, which make up long coats, are also used for trimming.

School Reopens

The Victoria School of Expression reopened on Saturday. Declitic and adequate training of the speaking voice is not given in the ordinary school, but the radio and "talkies" are revealing the necessity for such instruction. The Victoria School of Expression is enhancing the value of the usual education. The memory training given increases all-round efficiency, and the physical culture and correct breathing, inseparable from proper production of the voice, help greatly to preserve the balance of mental and physical health during the most strenuous years of school life. Every student receives specialist instruction in the best speech and correct production of the voice, whether they study elocution, public speaking or dramatic art. One of the aims of the school is to give parents who wish to take advantage of the excellent public school education the opportunity to get also all the cultural advantages of the most high-class private schools, these advantages being cultured speech and good poise.

Organ Recital

An organ recital will be given at the Metropolitan United Church this evening commencing at 7 o'clock. During the evening service the Misses Bucklin will be assisted by Miss Dorothy Morton, who will play accompaniments on the piano in addition to the organ accompaniment.

Unnecessary repetition: "Then you won't marry me?"

"No—a thousand times no!" "You needn't say 'No' a thousand times," said the rejected suitor, resentfully. "I only asked you once!"

Kitty McKay

By RINA WILCOX PUTNAM



Clubs and Societies

Daughters of England
Officers for the coming season were elected at the meeting of Lodge Princess Alexandra No. 18, Daughters of England, on Thursday, worthy President Sister Fieldhouse in the chair, Worthy President Mrs. Skett, officers and members of Lodge Primrose, No. 32, were welcomed at the meeting. The incoming district deputy grand president, Mrs. McKenzie, was duly installed by the retiring D.D.G.P. Worthy Sister Hatcher, who also congratulated Mrs. McKenzie on her new appointment, wishing her all success and happiness during her two-year term of office. Worthy Sister Fieldhouse, president, on behalf of Lodge Primrose, presented Past D.D.G.P. Worthy Sister Hatcher with the jewel of the order and a beautiful silver entree dish, the joint gift of the district lodges. Worthy Sister Skett, president, presented Mrs. Hatcher with a bouquet, accompanied by an appropriate speech. A new member was welcomed. Mrs. Dudley Bell and her committee were given a hearty vote of thanks on the success of the refreshment room at the Willows during Exhibition week. Following the unavoidable resignation of the first and fourth guides, Mrs. Shingitoff and Mrs. Delahay were duly installed by the retiring D.D.G.P. Sister McKenzie. Choir practice will be held on Tuesday at 7:30 o'clock in the Sons of England Hall. District meeting will be held on Wednesday, September 17, at 8 o'clock.

Canadian Daughters
The attendance at the first Fall meeting of the Canadian Daughters' League, Assembly No. 5, which was held last evening in the Shrine Temple, augurs well for an interesting time during the coming Winter. The president, Mrs. McNicoll, was in the chair. Much routine work was cleared away, after which a lively discussion took place on the subject of buying goods made in Canada. The next meeting of the assembly will be held on September 18, when No. 4 Group will take charge of the social part under the direction of Mrs. E. Giesbrecht. In the absence from the city of the convener, Mrs. J. Thomson.

District W.C.T.U.
At the meeting of the District W.C.T.U. the following officers were unanimously elected: President, Mrs. J. Hall; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Sprague; Recording Secretary, Mrs. R. E. Collins; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. L. M. Wilkinson; Treasurer, Mrs. F. W. Laing. Mrs. Laing was appointed delegate to the annual Provincial Convention at Vancouver from September 16 to 18.

Junior Subdivision
The September meeting of the Junior Subdivision of the Churches' League will be held on Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock, in the Bishop's Palace. As this is the first meeting of the season, and plans will be discussed for the coming season, all members are especially invited to attend. Prospective members will also be welcomed.

Britannia, I.O.B.A.
Britannia, I.O.B.A., 216, met on Tuesday, W.M. McNichols in the chair. Arrangements were made to commence the sewing club for the Winter, the first meeting to be held at the home of Mrs. Fraser, Greenville Avenue, on Thursday. All members and friends are cordially invited to attend.

Presbyterian W.M.C.
The Women's Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Churches of Victoria will hold the Autumn rally in the lecture-room of St. Andrew's Church on Tuesday at 3 p.m. Mrs. Ledingham, provincial president, will be the speaker. All women of the Presbyterian churches are asked to attend.

Gonzales Chapter
Gonzales Chapter, I.O.D.E., met on Tuesday, the regent, Mrs. Tyrwhitt Drake, presiding. Votes of sympathy were passed to Mrs. A. R. Green and Mrs. C. W. Rhodes. Preliminary arrangements were made for a bridge party to be held in October.

Florence Nightingale Chapter
The first meeting of the Florence Nightingale Chapter, I.O.D.E., since the holidays will be held at the home of Mrs. W. Hyslop, 1524 Pine-wood Avenue, tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. All members are asked to attend.

Local Council of Women
The Local Council of Women will resume regular monthly meetings tomorrow, beginning at 2:30 p.m. in the Campbell Building. Important matters will be considered, and every affiliated society should be represented.

Back From Country
Mr. and Mrs. H. Dorman and family have returned to their home, "Logan Lea," Newport Avenue, Oak Bay, after spending the Summer months at their cottage, "Buena Vista," Gordon Head.

Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter
The monthly meeting of the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter will be held at the home of Mrs. H. A. Stewart, 1225 Despard Avenue, off St. Charles Street, on Tuesday next, at 8 p.m.

V.O.N. Meeting
The regular monthly meeting of the local branch of the Victorian Order of Nurses will be held on Tuesday, at 2:30 p.m., at the Cook Street headquarters.

Court Maple Leaf
The ladies of Court Maple Leaf, A.O.P., are asked to remember the shower for the cedar chest tomorrow evening at the A.O.P. Hall, also the cake and pie auction.

Canadian Legion W.A.
The Ladies' Auxiliary to Britannia Branch Canadian Legion, B.E. & L., will meet on Tuesday at 8 p.m. in the clubrooms, View Street, to discuss the Winter's activities.

Leaves for New York
Miss Peggy Brindley left last Thursday for New York, where she will resume her studies at the American Academy of Dramatic Arts.

Canadian Legion W.A.
The W.A. to Pro Patria Branch, Canadian Legion, will hold its regular monthly meeting tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock.

Luncheon Hostess
Mrs. John Galt, Rockland Avenue, entertained at a luncheon party of twelve yesterday in honor of Mrs. Horatio Walker, of Los Angeles.

Esquimalt Chapter
Esquimalt Chapter, I.O.D.E., will meet tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at headquarters. Mrs. G. F. Hill, the regent, will preside.

H.M.S. Resolution Chapter
The H.M.S. Resolution Chapter, I.O.D.E., will meet on Tuesday, at 8 o'clock, at the home of Mrs. O'Halloran, Clive Drive.

Camouan Chapter
Camouan Chapter, I.O.D.E., will meet on Wednesday at 2:30 o'clock at headquarters.

Returns From Cariboo
Mr. and Mrs. A. L. C. Madden have returned home after spending the Summer in the Cariboo.

Returns Home
Miss Mary Martin has returned from Emerald Lake, where she has been spending the Summer.

Makes Plea for Measures to Save Mothers

A plea for drastic measures to reduce maternal mortality was made recently by Mrs. Stanley Baldwin, wife of the ex-premier. "Can nothing be done," she asked, "to rouse the public sense on this question? We are told that the total mortality is approaching 4,000 a year and it is admitted not less than half are preventable. Each year we are told that more than 100 more mothers die at a time when they are fulfilling their highest duty to the state."

"I appeal to my fellow-countrymen and countrywomen to realize the urgency of this problem and to insist that drastic measures are taken to reduce the number of unnecessary deaths." Further evidence of the startling wastage of women's lives in childbirth is furnished by the report of the Ministry of Health committee on maternal mortality.

The committee says: "Our finding is that of the cases of death brought under our notice not less than one-half were preventable." The committee, which was appointed in 1928, with Sir George Newman as chairman and Dr. Jane Turnbull as secretary, consisted of some of the most eminent medical men and women of the day.

The avoidable factors in maternal mortality are grouped in the report as follows: Omission or inadequacy of antenatal examination; error of judgment in the management of the case; lack of reasonable facilities; negligence of the patient by her friends.

The committee points out that in antenatal care "the quality of the supervision given leaves a good deal to be desired." Many women do not realize the need of antenatal examination; instances are given of women who have refused to attend clinics specially planned to help them. The patient herself is often her own worst enemy, whether from ignorance or apathy, ill-health or prejudice, etc., and until she is able and willing to co-operate with the doctor and nurse, attempts to assist her can never be fully effective.

The committee makes four recommendations:

1. Better opportunities for the

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Ozite Rug Cushion
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GOVERNMENT AND VIEW STREETS

Makes Plea for Measures to Save Mothers

A plea for drastic measures to reduce maternal mortality was made recently by Mrs. Stanley Baldwin, wife of the ex-premier. "Can nothing be done," she asked, "to rouse the public sense on this question? We are told that the total mortality is approaching 4,000 a year and it is admitted not less than half are preventable. Each year we are told that more than 100 more mothers die at a time when they are fulfilling their highest duty to the state."

"I appeal to my fellow-countrymen and countrywomen to realize the urgency of this problem and to insist that drastic measures are taken to reduce the number of unnecessary deaths." Further evidence of the startling wastage of women's lives in childbirth is furnished by the report of the Ministry of Health committee on maternal mortality.

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adequate education of the medical student in practical obstetrics.
2. More careful antenatal treatment, which "requires as much experience, skill and diligence as midwifery itself."
3. Improvements in the practice of midwifery, such as transport, sterilized equipment and laboratory services.
4. Further co-ordination of all maternity services.
A national maternity service could include the provision of a qualified midwife in every case; the provision of a doctor to carry out antenatal and postnatal examination in every case; the provision of a consultant, when desired by a doctor; the provision of hospital beds for such cases as need institutional care, and the provision of certain services, such as transport, sterilized equipment and laboratory services.
More automobiles are being sold in Athens, Greece, than a year ago

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Your old fur coat made into new. A perfect fit and foundation guaranteed. Neckpieces, collars and cuffs also made to the latest styles. We also remodel all sorts of cloth garments.
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Corner Fort and Meigs Streets, Across From the Central School
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TWENTY-FIVE YEARS' EXPERIENCE, LONDON, PARIS AND ON THIS CONTINENT

The Kreisler PIANO

\$395

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If you are planning to start your little boy or girl in the study of music you will want one of these fine instruments for your home.

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with closed doors, are specially constructed for the removal of household goods. Separate compartments for china and pictures. Our vans are heavily padded throughout; individual furniture covers give added protection and insure against any possible scratches or rubbing. Telephone call brings our inspector to your door; you are not obligated.

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7:00 p.m. lv. Victoria ar. 7:03 a.m.
10:30 p.m. ar. Seattle lv. 1:00 a.m.

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LEONARD DANHAM CUNLIFFE, ESQ. GEORGE WILLIAM ALLAN, ESQ. K.C.
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CARRY-SAVE

Extra Bargains for Monday's Selling

Braid's Best Coffee, 200 only, 1-lb. tin, per tin 45c
Corned Beef, Helmet Brand, No. 1 tin 19c
Pork and Beans, Libby's, large (2 1/2) tin 18c
Soap, Pearl White Naphtha, 7 bars for 25c
Jam, Raspberry, 100 tins only, per tin 42c
Heinz Tomato Ketchup, large bottle 22c
Jif Soap Flakes, large package for 17c
Fancy Peas, Royal City, Sieve 3, 2 tins for 39c
Horne's Custard Powder, 1-lb. tin for 31c
Fancy Pineapple, Libby's, sliced, No. 2 tin 25c
—Lower Main Floor, HBC

HBC SERVICE GROCERIES

PHONE 1670

New English Beverages
Kola Tonic, the world's finest stimulant, non-alcoholic, per quart bottle \$1.50
Clayton's Orange Bitters, pint bottle \$1.00
Quart bottle \$1.00
Old English Stone Ginger Beer, highly concentrated, per quart bottle \$1.35

Cocoanut, a delicious food drink which adds 70% more nourishment to milk; 5-lb. tins. Special at, per lb. 43c

Dainty Date and Pineapple Conserve, per tin 25c
Dainty Date Butter, 1-lb. tin for 25c
Dainty Fig-Lade, 2-lb. tin 35c

Provision Specials
Squirrel Brand Peanut Butter, 5-lb. tin, Special at 84c
2 1/2-lb. tin, Special at 47c
1-lb. tin, Special at 19c
Bulk Special, per lb. 15c
Cottage Brand Peanut Butter, Special, per jar 20c and 35c

Bacon and Ham Specials
Swift's Premium Side Bacon, sliced, per lb. 58c
Swift's Premium Back Bacon, sliced, per lb. 52c
Swift's Boneless Ham, sliced, per lb. 50c
Sliced Ayshire Roll, Special, per lb. 42c

Cheese Specials
Goldenloaf and Brookfield Cheese, 1/2-lb. packet, Special at 20c
McLaren's Cream Cheese, plain or pimento, per packet 15c
3 packets for 25c
Kraft Kay Cheese, Special at, per jar 25c

Fruit and Vegetable Specials
Extra Large Australian Oranges, Special, per dozen 65c

Just Arrived: New Crop of B.C. Honey at Popular Prices

Extra Fancy Seedless Grapes, Special, per lb. 15c
California Grapefruit, Special at 4 for 25c
Local Tomatoes, Special at, per basket 32c
Large Valencia Oranges, Special, per dozen 59c
Concord Grapes, per basket, \$1.10

Okanagan Peaches arriving daily. Place your order now.

—Lower Main Floor, HBC



In the Larger Sizes

The New Fur Coats Are Graceful and Dignified

The extra large sizes are as graceful as any, for the skins are arranged in an artistic and clever manner that slenderness the appearance and the deep richness of the fur is very becoming; also the large roomy sleeves, so becoming in their tendency to slenderize the hand and wrist.

Muskrat Coats, made from selected skins. Large shawl collar and deep cuffs of the same fur. Sizes 42, 44 and 46. Price \$195.00

French Seal Coats made from selected skins with large shawl collar and cuffs of skunk. Crepe lined. Sizes 40, 42, 44 and 46. Price \$165.00

Hudson Seal Coats, made from selected eastern muskrat, with skunk shawl collar and cuffs. Priced at \$315.00

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—Second Floor, HBC

The Largest HOOVER Ever Made

Is now on exhibition in one of our windows. It's probably not the one you want to have in your home, but we would also like to show you the new Hoover models as supplied to His Majesty King George.

The Hoover represents the biggest value in electric cleaners, and cleans faster, easier and deeper. It does get "more dirt per minute." Phone 1670 for Free Home Demonstration.



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Three Days' Sale of Gloves

Commencing Monday

Women's Fabric Gloves at 45c a Pair
Choose from three kinds: slip-on style, plain stitched points, turnback and flare cuffs; also two-dome with silk embroidered points. There is a big range of colors, including Riviera, sable beaver and black. All sizes 6 to 8. Special Glove Sale, per pair 45c

Fabric Gloves, Regular \$1.00 for 69c a Pair

Broken selections in Women's Fabric Gloves with turn-back cuffs. One dome fastener. Broken sizes and colors, including Riviera, silver, putty. Sizes 5 1/2, 6, 7 1/2 and 8. Special, per pair 69c

French Fabric Gloves at \$1.29 a Pair
Featuring reversible cuff with attractive two-tone design. One dome fastener, novelty stitched points. These are good wearing and neatly-fitting Gloves, in shades of nude, drab and pearl. Sizes 6 to 7 1/2. Special, per pair 1.29

Kid and Suede Gloves, Special at \$2.29 a Pair

Slip-On Suede Gloves, with stitched points. Nice flexible skins. Also Novelty Kid Gloves, with attractive two-tone cuffs, one dome fastener and perfect fitting. Choose from fawn, beaver, brown, grey, navy; also black or white. All sizes 5 1/2 to 7 1/2. Special, per pair 2.29

Women's Kid Gloves, Regular \$3.95 for \$2.69 a Pair

French Kid Gloves with turn-back and flare cuff, one dome fastener and heavy stitched points; also Tailored Gloves with one dome fastener and hand-sewn seams stitched in black. Well fitting and pliable skins. There are some mode shades, but most are in grey. Sizes 6 to 7 1/2. Special, per pair 2.69

—Main Floor, HBC

New Afternoon Frocks for Fall

Have Normal Waistline and Dainty Feminine Details

Fashioned of supple satin georgette or Canton crepe, the new Autumn styles are gracefully feminine in every detail. The latest skirts have even hemlines and godets; flares and pleats give the required fullness. The smooth silhouette is often broken by a short bolero or coatee with normal waistline and added peplum. Collars and sleeves show many interesting details. Georgette frocks with applique velvet trimmings can be worn for afternoon or informal evening affairs and these we are showing in a good range of shades; also in black.



The new season's colors include Guardsman blue, oak-rose, cricket green, Winter blue, Philippine brown and light or dark navy.



An Elizabeth Arden Treatment

At night the skin must be cleansed of all secretions and freed of powder and dust that clog the pores.

Make a small firm pad of absorbent cotton, squeezed out of cold water, dip in Arden Skin Tonic, add a little cleansing cream, and "wash" the face and neck thoroughly always with an upward movement. Wipe off with cleansing tissues. If the cheeks are sagging and the throat soft and loose, use special astringent.

These are but very general directions for the fortunate few with average or normal skin. One cannot over-emphasize the importance of this nightly treatment.

"Elizabeth Arden" Skin Tonic 85c to \$3.75
"Elizabeth Arden" Cleansing Cream \$1.00 to \$6.00
"Elizabeth Arden" Cleansing Tissues, 40c to \$1.50
"Elizabeth Arden" Poudre d'Illusion at \$3.00
"Elizabeth Arden" Orange Skin Food, \$1.00 to \$4.25
"Elizabeth Arden" Velve Cream \$1.00 to \$5.00

Facial treatments are thoroughly explained in Elizabeth Arden's booklet, "The Quest of the Beautiful," given free at the Drug Department.

—Main Floor, HBC

Priced at
\$29.50
Second Floor, HBC

Show the Curls And the Forehead

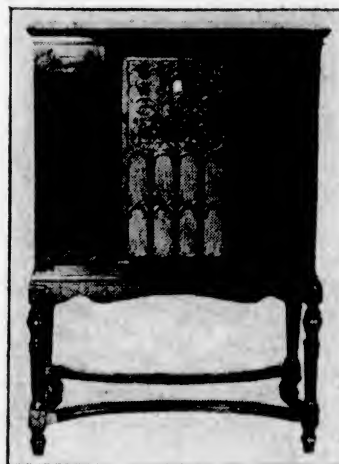
The Velvet Turban, the Jersey Turban, the Chenille Beretta and the Tricot Close Hat seem mysteriously shapeless in the hand, but when put on the head they are found to have intriguing possibilities that awaken instant interest. They fit the head snugly and are flatteringly becoming when adjusted according to the newest mode to show the hair. Come in and try them on. Price

7.50
—Second Floor, HBC



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ONE DAY ONLY



THE CABINET is in lowboy design, walnut, with a richly-carved open grille, a model which will blend beautifully with modern or period furniture. High class construction and finely finished.

On Monday at 9 A.M.

A Limited Number of 1930 Eveready Radios Will Be Placed on Sale at the Remarkable Price of

139.50 Complete, Formerly 258.00

This Tremendous Saving Being Made Possible by the Combined Purchasing Power of Our Various Stores Dealing Direct With the Manufacturers

\$139.50 Installed

13.95 Down 10.95 Monthly

An Opportunity You Shouldn't Miss Every Set Fully Guaranteed

THE SET—an eight-tube single dial, all-electric chassis, three stages of radio frequency amplification, detector and two audio stages, the last of which consists of two power output tubes, in a push-pull circuit. Full dynamic speaker, of course.

The name EVEREADY has for years stood for highest quality in Batteries and Electric Supplies—Their Radio is no exception.

This Is Positively a One-Day Selling Event Only
No Sets Will Be Available at This Price After Monday

—Radio Dept., Third Floor, HBC

Society and Women's Affairs

Society Notes From Vancouver

VANCOUVER, Sept. 6.—A wedding of interest in Victoria as well as this city was celebrated on Tuesday when at St. Augustine's Church, Grace Margaret, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Crane, became the bride of Mr. George Alfred Potter, son of Mr. and Mrs. John King Potter, of Liverpool. The groom was supported by his brother, Mr. Frederick J. Potter. The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Mr. Jack Crane, and is a sister of Mr. Harry Crane, of Victoria. Mr. and Mrs. Potter are spending their honeymoon on Vancouver Island, and on their return will make their home on Harwood Street.

Croquet Tournament
Interest has been stimulated in croquet this summer and a tournament was arranged at Jericho Country Club, and the finals played off last Tuesday. Mrs. Walter Gravelley was the winner of the finals in the open singles, played against Mrs. J. W. McFarland, and thereby becomes the holder of the handsome championship cup presented by the late Mr. F. C. Wade. The handicap singles was won by Mrs. J. W. Kerr, who played with Mrs. Gravelley in the final event. In the final handicap doubles Mrs. F. Proctor and Mrs. Gravelley won from Mr. and Mrs. J. W. McFarland.

Debutante's Tea
One of the most delightful affairs of the early autumn season was the tea on Wednesday afternoon at Jericho Country Club marking the formal debut into society of Miss Audrey Buell, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. William S. Buell. The debutante looked charming in her gown of eau de Nil chiffon, with full circular skirt, and over the sleeveless bodice was worn a short bolero

overjacket with flowing sleeves. She wore a picture hat of mohair with a touch of color repeated at her waist, and carried an early Victorian bouquet of Ophelia roses. Presiding over the tea table were Mrs. W. de M. Marler, Mrs. L. M. de Gex, Mrs. Harry Wallbridge, Mrs. J. A. Kesteven and Miss Nan Robertson. The tea was cut by Mrs. Arthur Blott, Mrs. Arthur Atkinson, Mrs. H. W. O. Beger, and assisting were Miss Virginia Lefurgey, Miss Peggy Ross, Miss Barbara Lecky, Miss Patsy Matland, Miss Dorothy McKelvie, Miss Dorothy Thompson, Miss Doris Hanbury, Miss Barbara Rankin, Miss Eileen Thompson, Miss Catherine Cotton, Miss Shirley Fraser, Miss Dorothy Austin, Miss Noelle Goodyear, Misses Isabel and Marjorie Pound.

Hostess at Tea
Miss Marion Cooke entertained at the tea hour on Wednesday afternoon in honor of Miss Frances Leigh, whose marriage took place at the end of the week to Mr. Kenneth Maier. Mrs. Ray presided at the tea table, and the gifts for the bride-elect were presented by Miss Peggy Leigh, wearing a Chinese mandarin costume, and carrying the gifts in two baskets slung over her shoulder. Guests included Mrs. Harold Jones, Mrs. Richard Shaw, Mrs. William H. Hatfield, Mrs. Walter Owen, Mrs. Archie Seymour, Mrs. Kenneth Bagshaw, Miss Beatrice Lennie, Miss Adele Herrmann, Miss Louise Laidlaw, Miss Margaret and Miss Pauline Craig, Miss Dorothy Bowen, Miss Marjorie Allan, Miss Betty Boulton, Miss Anna Broe, Miss Helen Gairbairn, Miss Margaret Halse, Miss Kathleen Allan, Miss Marjorie Sully, Miss Ruth Oppenheimer and Miss Maud Macdonald.

Farwell Reception
Mrs. R. W. Harris and Miss Marion Harris, who is leaving shortly for Montreal, where she will spend the winter, entertained at a large-scale "at home" on Thursday afternoon, when Mrs. Colin Graham, Mrs. Ernest Bucknerfield, Mrs. A. E. Bull, Mrs. Aulay Morrison, Mrs. Wallace Wilson and Mrs. Harold Crosby presided at the tea table. Servitors were Miss Marion Robertson, Miss Louise Morrison, Miss Beatrice Merrill, Misses Margaret and Pauline Craig, Miss Lucille Malkin, Miss Margaret Henderson, Miss Florence Pye Smith, Miss Betty Burns and Miss Betty Killam.

Return to Victoria
Colonel and Mrs. Lennox Irving recently passed through this city en route to their home in Victoria after visiting in Calgary.

Return Home
Mrs. A. J. Greathed and her small daughter have returned home after spending the summer months at Maple Bay, V.I.

Leave for Montreal
Mr. and Mrs. Stanislaus Gzowski and their two daughters left today for their home in Montreal, after spending the summer here, where they have been extensively entertained.

For Seattle Guest
Miss Grace and Miss Elizabeth Rugg of Seattle, who have been the guests of Miss Jane Farrell, were accompanied by their hostess, who entertained at an informal house dance.

Sketch Club Meeting
The Victoria Sketch Club will meet on Friday, September 12, at 8 p.m., in the club room at the old Board of Trade Building, Bastion Street. New members are cordially invited. The winter work of the members consists principally of drawing and painting from life.

Boots! Boots!
Boots! Boots!

Moving up and down again on public floors. Beating an endless tattoo. Are YOUR floors built to stand it? Dominion Battleship Linoleum floors are permanent. All the traffic in the world cannot hurt them. They are quiet and restful too, a decided aid to concentration and business efficiency.

For offices, stores and institutions of every type, where an odourless floor that needs no upkeep, is desired.

Made in three qualities, AAA in eight colours, AA and A in four. Special colours can be supplied for large contracts.

Installed by large house furnishing and departmental stores. Write us for samples and literature.

Dominion Oilcloth & Linoleum Company Limited Montreal

"How much of your Overhead is Underfoot?"

DOMINION BATTLESHIP LINOLEUM

Aero Club to Be Organized Here Monday

A meeting will be held tomorrow evening in the Elizabethan room at the Empress Hotel when Mrs. Ulysses G. McQueen will speak on the proposed women's aero club of Victoria. Mrs. McQueen met with great response in Vancouver last week when she organized a club in that city, and hopes that all women and girls interested in aviation, directly or indirectly, will attend the meeting. She has many interesting phases of the subject upon which to speak.

PRESIDENT OF WEST INDIAN REPUBLIC IS ONLY THIRTY-SEVEN

SANTO DOMINGO, D.R., Sept. 6.—Brig. Gen. Rafael Leonidas Trujillo, who in ten years has risen from the bottom to the top of the Dominican army, became president of the republic August 15. Only thirty-seven years old, he is the youngest elected head of a sovereign nation. He was born on a farm. The athletic-looking young president, whose hair already is grey, will shoulder the colossal task of rehabilitating a country which has suffered dire economic, social and political ills since his boyhood. During his four-year term, Trujillo hopes to reduce the cost of government, do away with unemployment, and extend opportunity for education to every child. He announced that his economy programme would start with a request that Congress reduce the president's salary, now \$12,000 yearly. He also expects to receive senators and thirty-three deputies to cut their own pay and make appropriations strictly within the budget.

British Physicians Invited to Conduct Parley on Mainland

VANCOUVER, Sept. 6.—More than 400 guests last night welcomed members of the British Medical Association to Vancouver, where they arrived earlier in the evening from Victoria.

Mayor W. H. Malkin and Miss Lila Malkin received the guests. In his address of welcome Mayor Malkin referred to the age of the British Medical Association, which in 1852 will celebrate its one hundredth anniversary. He expressed the hope, however, that in the next decade the association would see fit to hold its convention in Vancouver.

CHINESE NOW BUY SILK FROM JAPAN

SHANGHAI, Sept. 6.—Another blow to China's economic independence is cited by a leading Chinese newspaper which points out that the silk industry is rapidly following in the footsteps of China's rice production. It has been shifted from the export into the import column.

The Japanese silk crop this year, it declares, is exceptionally good with the result that Japan is crowding into the Chinese market, where as China's silk crop is the worst in twenty years.

Instead of buying cocoons in China, Japan is selling them here and finding ready buyers. It deplores the situation and says though China has been a rice-producing country, she is now importing millions of dollars' worth of foreign rice, and the same thing is happening in the case of silk.

Incidentally, Shanghai is known to be the largest centre in the world for the importation of artificial silk.

Protest Is Registered

BROCKVILLE, Ont., Sept. 6.—Through George H. Chailles, M.P.P. for Dundas, citizens of the village of Iroquois, Ontario, are lodging a protest with the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario against its scheme for a two-stage electric development of the St. Lawrence River, under which the village, it is said, would be inundated and its removal to higher land made necessary.

Many Preparations Made At Balmoral Castle for Visit of King and Queen

(Copyright, 1930, by the North American Newspaper Alliance)
LONDON, Sept. 6.—Although the King and Queen are paying a comparatively short visit (probably of not more than three weeks) to Balmoral this year, many and great have been the preparations for their arrival.

It is not since the Autumn of 1928 that their Majesties were in the King and Queen's room at Balmoral this year, and since then a considerable amount of redecoration has been carried out, so that the Queen will find much that is new to occupy her attention when she inspects the place. It is her invariable rule, whenever she arrives at any of the Royal residences after some considerable absence, to go round the whole place very thoroughly, attended by the housekeeper and other senior members of the domestic staff.

NOW MORE COMFORTABLE
King Edward once described Balmoral Castle as "the draughtiest hole in the country, and at that time it well deserved the condemnation. Now, however, the heating arrangements have been greatly improved. Many of the apartments have been fitted with double windows and the system of ventilation has been completely remodelled. There is nothing about the place, though, to accentuate the regal status of its owners, unless it be the scarlet-clothed footmen, and it is arranged with an eye to comfort rather than display.

The gardens at Balmoral are very attractive, and have been extended and improved of recent years. One of the Queen's favorite spots in the grounds is the beautiful rock garden, which contains, among other things, over two hundred rare Scandinavian plants and shrubs contributed by the Queen of Norway. Scotland is noted for its rain, as well as for its beauty, and this year particularly, there are sure to be days on which the King will not be able to go out of doors. On these occasions he intends to spend a good deal of his time in the library, as it is only at holiday time that he is able to do much reading.

HAS NEW STOCK OF BOOKS
King Edward once humorously remarked that the library at Balmoral contained the finest collection of uninteresting and unimportant books that had ever been brought together, and that it was "the home of the great unread." Now, however, most of these books have been removed, and many of King George's favorites have arrived in their place. Although he reads little fiction, the King confesses to a great liking for the novels of Joseph Conrad, of which there is a complete set at Balmoral. The Queen's favorite author of modern times is Thomas Hardy, and for her benefit there is also a complete set of this author's works at the castle.

JERSEY PRODUCTION RECORDS ISSUED

Following is the latest list of Jersey R.O.P. records to be issued from Ottawa:

305-DAY TEST
Glenbourne Pilot's 2nd May—2 years 9 days; 5,019 lbs. milk; 275 lbs. fat; average test, 5.48; Eric R. Hamilton, Kilmahilly.

Nancy of Wem—2 years 164 days; 5,598 lbs. milk; 340 lbs. fat; average test, 6.07; B. C. Walker, Duncan.

Glenbourne Pilot's Jenny—2 years 304 days; 5,971 lbs. milk; 340 lbs. fat; average test, 5.74; Eric C. Hamilton.

Audrey of Jersey Acres—2 years 339 days; 6,922 lbs. milk; 335 lbs. fat; average test, 4.94; Dr. E. H. Saunders, Vancouver.

Glenbourne Pilot's Pride—3 years 159 days; 8,632 lbs. milk; 431 lbs. fat; average test, 4.99; B. C. Walker.

Glenbourne Marjorie—3 years 180 days; 8,623 lbs. milk; 431 lbs. fat; average test, 4.99; B. C. Walker.

Daisy of Glenvalley—5 years; 11,863 lbs. milk; 535 lbs. fat; average test, 4.51; Charles Antenen, Stevenson.

Rex's Meadow Queen Darling—5 years; 7,861 lbs. milk; 489 lbs. fat; average test, 6.19; Charles Antenen.

Elderslie Cowslip Queen—6 years; 7,322 lbs. milk; 422 lbs. fat; average test, 5.76; E. C. Hawkins, Crofton.

Goldust of Grassmoor—11 years; 8,611 lbs. milk; 437 lbs. fat; average test, 5.07; B. C. Walker.

345-DAY TEST
Pedro's Senorita—2 years 147 days; 8,632 lbs. milk; 431 lbs. fat; average test, 5.48; Eric R. Hamilton.

Dalehurst Bunny—2 years 190 days; 8,632 lbs. milk; 431 lbs. fat; average test, 5.48; James McCallan, Armstrong.

James McCallan's Rubea—2 years; 9,409 lbs. milk; 474 lbs. fat; average test, 5.04; E. S. Whitaker, Agassiz.

Maplelawn Ella—6 years; 9,089 lbs. milk; 474 lbs. fat; average test, 5.53; Dr. Saunders.

Happy Hollow Misdemeanor—8 years; 8,725 lbs. milk; 530 lbs. fat; average test, 6.07; William Herd, Duncan.

LORD BEAVERBROOK STILL INDISPOSED

(Canadian Press Cable)
LONDON, Sept. 6.—It is announced that Lord Beaverbrook is for the present unable to fulfill his engagements, as he still has a temperature as a result of the food poisoning from which he first suffered while on his yacht about ten days ago.

The newspaper magnate put in to Dover when he was first ill and left that port the next day after it was announced he had recovered from his "indisposition."

Lord Beaverbrook's condition is being watched closely, as rapid developments in such a case are not unusual.

BEST GARDEN WINS C.H.S. CHALLENGE CUP

John Naysmith, of Victoria, Awarded Important Trophy and Agricultural Department's Medal

The Canadian Horticultural Society's Challenge Cup, together with a gold medal from the Department of Agriculture, has been won by John Naysmith, 331 St. James Street, who has been awarded the highest marks in the Vancouver Island Horticultural Association's island garden competition. Mr. Naysmith's score was 326 points.

The second and third gardens in this contest won 316 and 313 points, respectively, belonging to J. A. Nunn, Sidney, and W. M. Walters, 3479 Bethune Street, Victoria.

The method of scoring is interesting. Gardens which entered the competition were judged on the basis of flowers, vegetables, and fruit, the maximum points obtainable being 450, made up as follows: Flowers—Artistic effect 55, hardy flowers 50, tender flowers 50, shrubs and creepers 20, freedom from weeds, pests and diseases 25; total, 200. For vegetable garden—Arrangement 20, cultivation 25, variety 60, quality 70, freedom from weeds, pests and diseases 25; total, 200. For fruit garden—Variety 19, cultivation 23, variety 34, quality 60, freedom from weeds, etc., 24; total, 100. For fruit garden—Variety and quality 10, freedom from weeds, etc., 15; total, 25. Grand total, 326 out of a possible 450.

By comparison with the scoring for other gardens, Mr. Naysmith gained over nearly all his competitors in the cleanliness of each section of his garden. In the fruit alone he stood three points higher than all other entries in this matter of freedom from weeds, pests, etc., and in the vegetable and flower gardens he had only one rival in this respect, viz. George Little, of 913 Inverness Street. Mr. Naysmith was also six points higher than any other contestant in respect of the variety of vegetables grown.

It is, nevertheless, interesting to note that he stood lowest on the list in respect of hardy flowers, and four others had higher marks for shrubs and creepers. Only George Little won higher marks for the quality of vegetables.

The gardens were judged by the



Becoming

While we pride ourselves on our ability to correct eye defects through the proper fitting of Glasses, we also have an expert knowledge of the right style in shape of lenses and mounting you need.

Call 1523 for an Appointment

Harold S. Timberlake, Opt. D.

VICTORIA OPTICAL CO.

647 Yates Street (Next to Maynard's Shoe Store)

PLANT IN AUTUMN

And Use Good Plants

The Fall is the best time of the year for planting all kinds of Perennials, Shrubs, Evergreens, Trees and Rock Plants, so that they may be established and at their best in the Spring. This Autumn we shall offer a variety of these things which you will not find elsewhere. At this time a visit to our nursery or an examination of our new catalogue will interest you.

ROCKHOMME GARDENS LTD.

Saanich Road (R.M.D. 3) Telephone Albion 18R

John Hutchison, F.R.H.S.; Norman Rant, F.R.H.S. Garden Architects

North Saanich Horticultural society, the Victoria Horticultural Society, and the Horticultural Branch of the Comox and Island Association.

Veterans' Corner

The executive council of the Pro Patria Branch, Canadian Legion, will meet tomorrow, at 8 o'clock. The general meeting will take place on Tuesday at the same hour. Important business will be dealt with, and a full attendance of members is requested.

Drove Dangerously

Pleading guilty to a charge of driving to the common danger, Clifford Shillito, was fined \$20 in the city police court yesterday by Magistrate Jay. The offence occurred on Johnson Street.



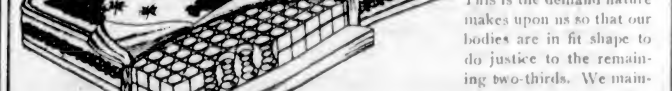
Sleep

Restful! Refreshing!

The Great Recuperative Force in Nature

LET'S BE THOROUGH ABOUT IT

It is computed that the average person spends one-third of his life in bed. This is the demand nature makes upon us so that our bodies are in fit shape to do justice to the remaining two-thirds. We maintain that any factor that adds to comfort while sleeping is important.



IT FITS THE BODY

THE INNER-SPRING MATTRESS

The Most Scientific and Restful Mattress in the World Today

The ventilated inner-spring mattress means hundreds of fine springs encased between top and bottom layers of felt. These springs conform to the shape of the body; permit the hips and shoulders of the sleeper to sink farther into the mattress than the rest of the body, thus enabling the spine to lie straight. It means nerve rest as well as body. More than one may sleep on it with equal comfort, as each individual spring acts independently. Air can circulate unobstructed through entire mattress—from side to side and end to end.

SPECIAL DEMONSTRATION ALL THIS WEEK

Prices: \$42.50, \$32.50, \$25.00, \$23.50, \$18.00

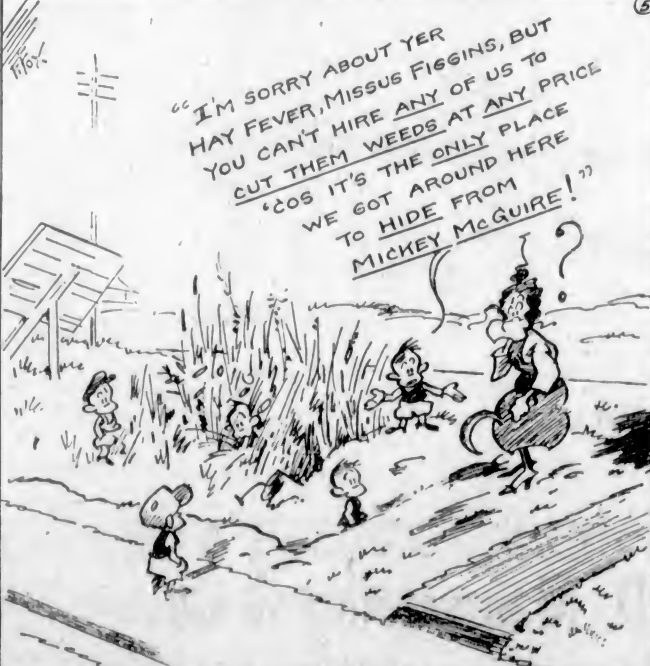
To introduce these mattresses we are offering them on terms as low as \$1.00 down and \$1.00 per week.

An Alarm Clock Given Free with every inner-spring mattress purchased this week. YOU WILL NEED IT

Standard Furniture Co.

719 YATES STREET

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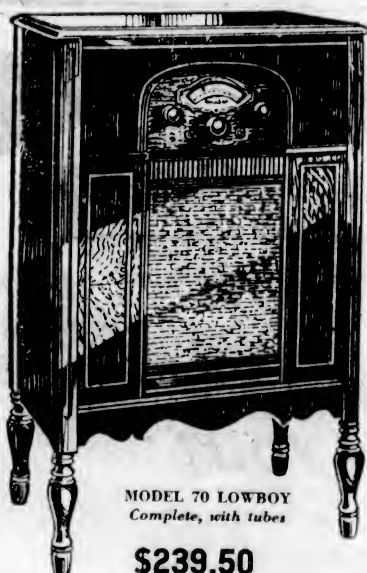


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NEW Quick-Vision *dial*
NEW *tone*
NEW *tone control*
NEW *beauty*
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ATWATER KENT RADIO

with the
GOLDEN VOICE



MODEL 70 LOWBOY
Complete, with tubes

\$239.50

Trouble-free Performance

There just isn't any "service problem" with an Atwater Kent set. Ask any dealer!

Here is a wonder radio that gives you its glorious best—not sometimes, but *all the time!*

There's a wealth of Fall and Winter radio entertainment just ahead of you. Enjoy it through the Golden Voice of radio—the new Atwater Kent, the leader again this year, just as it has been the leader of radio since radio began.

You can't imagine what progress has been made in radio until you try the new Atwater Kent Radio with the Golden Voice!

HEAR IT FOR SURE TONIGHT!

ONCE again Atwater Kent sets the pace in radio advancement. Hear the glorious Golden Voice! The purest, clearest, mellowest, most *natural* reception you ever listened to!

Every station right before your eyes with this new Quick-Vision Dial. Tune in the one you want *instantly*—clearly, sharply—whether local or far away.

Then, make the most of every program with the new, perfected Atwater Kent Tone Control — four definite shadings of the Golden Voice.



MODEL 74 TABLE
Complete, with tubes

\$250.00

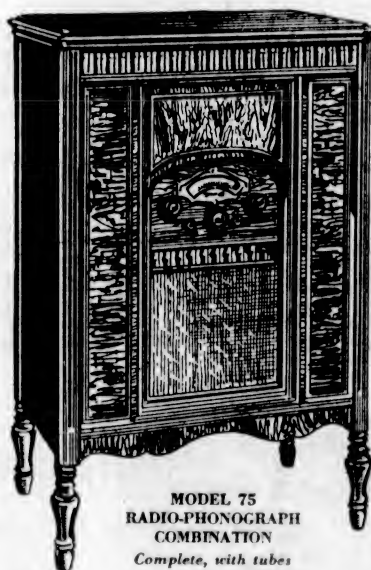
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Beauty in cabinets on a par with excellence of performance.

Four handsome new models: Lowboy, Highboy, Table and Phonograph Combination.

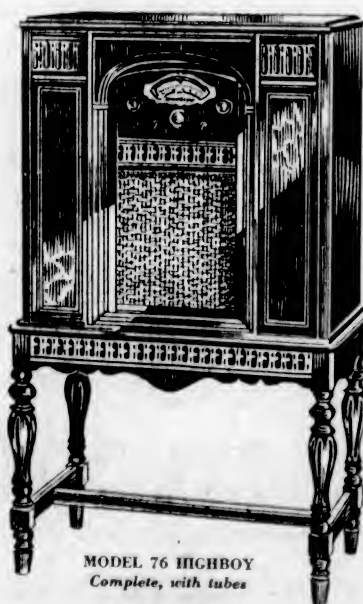
All blending with the furnishings of any home, all handsomely finished in genuine NO-MAR.

All the new things that could make radio better are combined in this magnificent up-to-date Atwater Kent.



MODEL 75
RADIO-PHONOGRAPH
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Complete, with tubes

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ISLAND COAL IS GOOD COAL



One of a series of advertisements emphasizing the superiority of Comox and Nanaimo-Wellington Coal as a generator of heat for all industrial and domestic purposes.

THESE LEADING MERCHANTS WILL PROVIDE EMPLOYMENT THIS WINTER - WILL YOU?

THIS advertisement is published to define the avenues of distribution of Comox and Nanaimo-Wellington Coals . . . so that the public may know from whom they can be obtained.

It is also intended as a measure of support for all Island coal dealers who, in selling the product of Home Industry, have to meet the daily competition of imported coal and fuels other than coal.

It further serves to bring to your notice the names of those reputable merchants who are

honestly trying to bring about a permanent improvement of the existing conditions in the coal business. These dealers are worthy of your support.

In the hands of these citizens lies the ability to provide constant employment for more than 6,000 wage-earners. With your assistance their efforts will help solve the unemployment problem and assist in building up a greater prosperity in the community.

You can help them to do this by always ordering "Nanaimo-Wellington" or "Comox" Coal.

•canadian collieries (dunsmuir) ltd.

(With Which is Incorporated Western Fuel Corporation of Canada, Ltd.)

Standard Bank Building, Vancouver, B.C.

Mines at:

Nanaimo, Cumberland, Ladysmith, Wellington

Inquiries Invited

on Carload Lots from Outside Points

CC 135

THE GREATEST HEAT FOR



THE FEWEST DOLLARS

"FULL TIDE"

By HERBERT GALWAY

(Author of "Mark Burford's Hair," "Miss Nobody," "The Squire of Redebay," Etc.)

CHAPTER XXXIII (Continued)

The gipsy turned to the elder woman.

"This lady is a very dear aunt of mine," explained Diana.

While they were speaking, William Beeding and the plain clothes policeman joined the party, and the old gipsy turned interrogatively from the other.

"These two gents is friends," began Medders.

"I've known Mrs. Ardon's husband's family for years," said Beeding heavily, "and am anxious to hear what—"

"Never mind, never mind," interrupted the gipsy, "I'll tell all I know—which isn't much," and she led the way to one of the vans, where, seated in the clean and polished apartment, she gave what information she could.

She began by saying that the other members of the caravan were out on business trying to earn an honest living. She looked significantly at the thinly disguised constable as she made the last remark but he apparently failed to notice it.

Without further delay, she plunged into her narrative. She had heard a motor car dash by the camp on that memorable night, but owing to their position on the low land over the high embankment she had not seen it.

With her keen eyes, however, she knew it had not traveled far beyond her, so she climbed the embankment to watch. In vivid language she told how she saw the lights turn towards the short muddy by-lane and disappear.

A few minutes later she said she heard a confused shouting, as though a fight was going on. Then the car backed hurriedly on to the road again and rushed by her at a reckless speed, with one of the men clinging dangerously as he climbed over the edge of the swaying motor.

"You couldn't see any faces, I suppose?" asked the constable.

"Well, not to know them, again. The only man I saw—and then only for a flash as you might say—was the one who was hanging on the car as it went past."

"What was he like?"

"Little chap—dark. Looked like a foreigner."

Dick Medders started as a thought crossed his mind.

"Would yer know 'im again?"

"Praps I would—yes—I think I would."

"I suppose he didn't happen to be holding his jaw nor nothin'?"

"He was too busy swearing and hanging on with both hands. They were all shouting together."

"Did you hear what they said—any remark o'any kind?" asked the policeman.

"No—well, now you mention it, I did hear one of the others shout, 'Are you all right, guv'nor?'"

"You heard nothing else?"

"Not to make out what they said."

You see, they were by in a flash, although they were running from side to side of the road until the foreign-looking man had scrambled in."

"Are you prepared to come and tell what you know at the police station if we ask you?" remarked the constable as he closed his notebook.

The gipsy woman hesitated for a moment. She did not like the police, but, feeling it would be for the benefit of Diana, she agreed.

"Yes. We shall be moving on to Ashbridge tomorrow in preparation for the fair," she replied, "and you'll be able to find us all on the edge of the common for at least a week."

Diana slipped half-a-crown into the ready palm of the old woman, who clasped the girl's hand in a firm double grip and held it.

"God bless you, pretty lady! I don't know what all your trouble is, but believe the old Romany when she says everything will be all right. I've seen signs and wonders, and I've seen you three times now and—"

"Was it you I saw on the sandhills last week when I was with a picnic party?" asked Diana in amazement.

"Yes, it was, and this is the third time. I cut the cards three times when I knew you were coming, and with my sharp heel I three times marked the ground."

And turned me thrice around, around, around."

As she released the somewhat nervous girl's hand the gipsy woman burst into a high-pitched cackle and called after her as she went down the hill to overtake the rest of the party.

"I know! I know! I know!"

Diana was not sorry to get away. She liked the old dame, but had to admit that her methods were weird even in the glorious sunlight.

Some of the gipsies were returning when the girl reached the car, and she had to wait until they had passed before she could get in.

There were two young men, a black-haired, black-eyed young woman, and an old man. The latter doffed his cap as they went by, but the woman and one of the young men merely glanced at her indifferently.

The other man who was walking slowly and moodily behind, caught sight of Diana as she was entering the car. He stopped suddenly and rubbed his hand nervously over his tanned and bearded face, while his eyes were wide with the gaze of a man striving to catch a recollection which eluded him.

Like a statue he stood until the car had gone down the road at a rapid pace, then passed his hand wearily over his brow.

The gipsy girl turned round.

"Come on, Jack! Don't stand there dreaming!"

The man pulled himself together with a short laugh.

Distinguished Visitors



LIEUT. COL. T. R. St. Johnston, C.M.G., Governor of the Leeward Islands, is sitting in the centre of this group, taken aboard the Duchess of York. Right is Lord Moynehan, president of the Royal College of Surgeons, and left is Capt. J. P. N. Whitty, A.D.C. to His Excellency. Lieutenant-Colonel St. Johnston is on a semi-official visit to Ottawa and other cities in an endeavor to promote a better Empire trade preference policy between Canada and the British West Indies and also to organize regular air lines between the Dominion and the islands.

"All right, Becky," he called as he followed her. "I'm coming!"

CHAPTER XXXV

Mrs. Smith, fearing, after her son's expressed determination to sell Ardon Hall and the ironworks that he was going mad, thought it wiser to go away as he suggested.

There was also another reason—an indefinable fear, a sense of impending disaster. His visit to London; the mysterious and sudden departure of his secretary, Govan; the latter's return from some unknown journey in the pouring rain not long before; and, lastly, the call paid by the police.

She knew with a mother's instinct that things were not right with her son, but she did not dare to question him. He was always secretive, and since he had acquired the property of Sir James Ardon (her brother) his peculiar nature had grown more and more strange. It was therefore with something akin to real relief that she went away for an indefinite period.

Jasper Smith was returning from the station after his mother's departure when he had to put on his brakes hard as another car came suddenly out from a cross-road, and, apparently oblivious of the narrow escape from an accident, went on.

Fast as was its speed, however, it was not too much so for Smith to see that the car contained three people whom he knew only too well. The fourth he did not recognize, but the fifth, seated by the side of the chauffeur, was a local policeman.

He felt too sick and ill to drive. Fearing he would faint, he turned the car to the kerb and got out.

"All of them," he murmured weakly. "That white-faced brute, the old harridan of an aunt, and Beeding, the sanctimonious butler. I asked the other week! What's the game? What's he doing there? All

in charge of the zealous Sergeant Finton!"

The wretched man licked his dry lips. He had no idea where the party had been, but he knew the policeman's plain clothes were not assumed for sport. Obviously Diana Ardon and her aunt—along with the late butler—had given information to the authorities, and the presence of the sergeant and the stranger—most likely a detective—was the outcome of their action.

But what information? A cold shiver ran down his spine. . . . He re-entered the car. He would get home.

He glanced casually at the little shops on the opposite side, then suddenly slipped in the clutch and sped up the road as though driving for his life.

On a board outside one of the shops was an evening newspaper bill. It read:

MYSTERIOUS MURDER IN LIMBOUSE

The furious pace of the car attracted, among others, the attention of Becky Smith (the gipsy girl) and her escort, Jack Seacum, who had come into the little town to see the proposed site for their camp when they made their contemplated move the next day.

"Fifty, the fool!" exclaimed Jack. "He must be mad!"

"All motorists are mad," replied the girl. "Give some of 'em a wheel in their hands and it gets to their brain."

Her companion laughed, then abruptly resumed his customary moodiness.

"Do you know," he said in a distant, detached kind of way, almost as though addressing his remarks to himself, "I believe I've seen that car before."

"Anything remarkable in that? I dare say you have."

"Yes; but I mean it seems kind of familiar—as though I knew it very well."

"Perhaps you were in the motor business before—before you can remember."

"Quite possible, of course; but I don't think so."

The uncanny sense of having seen it before was not confined to the motor car, however. The shops, the street, all seemed familiar, and then there was the girl he had seen near the camp earlier in the day. Where had he seen her before? She did not know him, that was evident, but . . . He felt his bearded chin, and looked down at the ends of his gaudy checked shirt, his rough blue jersey, corduroy trousers, and heavy boots.

"I must be going mad," he remarked to Becky Smith.

"You certainly do get queer fancies," she agreed, "and I'm afraid it'll cause trouble with the old dad if we don't get on with the job we're here for."

The sun had long disappeared behind the distant hills when they reached the common, but there was sufficient light for them to select a site for the pitching of the camp the next day.

The girl noticed the confident manner in which her companion had found his way to the great open space.

"Have you camped here before?" she asked.

"Never to my recollection," he replied. "But still—I don't know—I suppose I have—I got here without any trouble."

He closed his eyes as though to assist his memory. "I'll try to scrape some money together tomorrow," he said, "and see a doctor about my head. Do you know, I believe I've been married at some time or other?"

The girl started as though she had been stung. "Married!" she faltered. "Where's your wife?"

Seacum shook his head. "I don't know; I can't remember. God help me!" he groaned. "I can't remember."

"Married!" the girl repeated aloud. A man stepped out from behind the bushes and echoed the word. "Married, eh? I thought so!"

Becky Smith sprang round like a tigress.

"Spying again, Tom Cradley?" she hissed.

"No, not spyin', pretty," he sneered. "Just seein' what sort of a place we're comin' to tomorrow."

Jack Seacum straightened himself up and went towards the intruder.

"What do you mean by you thought so?" he demanded.

"What I say. A married bloke running after—"

The next moment the speaker was lying on his back, the result of a well-placed blow on his ugly mouth.

Struggling clumsily to his feet and emitting a volley of foul oaths, he tapped himself all over in the hope of finding a knife. Cursing still more vehemently when he was disappointed by the absence of any weapon, he crouched low and came warily towards his hated antagonist.

Nimble as a cat, Jack Seacum sprang out of reach at every attempt to clinch, and contrived to get home with a few irritating taps that served to madden the brute still more.

Time after time Cradley rushed in, only to be stopped by Seacum's

THE ARRIVAL OF A NEW SEASON

Autumn freshness is in the air, demanding heavier garments, bringing a hint of Winter winds. Now is the time to check over your cold weather wardrobe.

Make use of our dyeing service that has brought us so many satisfied customers. Remember, the expert in charge of this department is a qualified chemist dyer, trained to recognize each process suited to the needs of the individual piece. You will be amazed at the miracles wrought in last Winter's coat, bringing a new lease of life to discarded garments.



In conjunction with our regular work we now have added a Modern Shoe Rebuilding Department, under the care of a specialist, offering the facilities of our systematic delivery service to any part of the city. Phone us now.



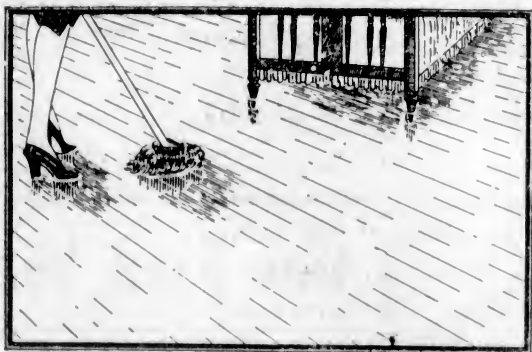
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What weary hours you spend trying to keep ordinary scuffed-up soft wood floors looking presentable! Superfine fir flooring will save you these hours of housework. It is as smooth as a piece of fine furniture. A special bevel-tongue insures a perfect fit at joints—no cracks to catch dust. Its beautiful surface will not rough up. It takes stain and wax splendidly.

Superfine Fir Flooring is made of the finest selected edge-grain fir, kiln-dried to an exact moisture content and milled to precision. It is laid with extreme care by Lemon, Gonnason's master craftsmen.

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straight left, and the fight had not long been in progress before the former's face was swollen and bleeding.

Becky Smith watched with parted lips and no favor until she saw the

sorry spectacle presented by her old lover, then her sympathies turned towards him. She was the cause of it all, and when Cradley went down again, she rushed in to prevent further punishment.

But Cradley was mad. Foaming with rage, he sprang to his feet and hurled himself at his opponent. Jack Seacum, completely overwhelmed, went down like a log and lay still!

With one horrified glance at the apparently lifeless form, Tom Cradley and Rebecca Smith fled into the gathering night.

(To Be Continued)

TO SELL CASTLE TO MEET DEATH DUTIES

Earl of Moray to Dispose of Scottish Castle With Large Estate

LONDON, Sept. 6.—The Earl of Moray is the latest member of the ancient nobility to announce his intention of selling some of his land possessions in preparation for meeting the death duties. He succeeded his father last April and has decided to dispose of Kinfauns Castle, in Perthshire, with the estate of 2,500 acres.

Since the time of the Celts there have been repeated Earls of Moray. The first Earl of the existing creation was a son of James the Fifth of Scotland. The most famous of the old line was Macbeth. Kinfauns Castle is one of the five seats held by the present Earl, who is thirty-eight years of age, was a captain in the Scottish Horse, and served during the Great War in the Royal Air Force.

In July the Government purchased part of the Fintory estate of the Duke of Montrose in payment of death duties. The executors of the late Lord Long—better known as large as Walter Long—sold much of the estate in Wiltshire to meet the same liability. Other properties recently disposed of for a like object comprise the Duke of Leeds' estate at Thornby Castle, Yorkshire, and Lord Middleton's Birdall estate, also in Yorkshire.

FAIR AUTO RACERS IN SWEDEN

Because of the success of the recent women's automobile race meet in Sweden another is already announced for next year. The contest this year was held near Stockholm, and was organized jointly by the Swedish Motor Club and a leading Swedish weekly publication. It was open to two classes: one with only women in the cars, and the other with a male escort to assist the woman driver in map-reading and in making repairs. The total distance of 475 miles was divided into one night and two day sections. Bad roads prevented high speeds over much of the route. Five fair drivers in American cars won the higher prizes. In next year's event there will be no passengers to assist the women drivers.



The Collar Button and the Electric Vibrator.



"Avon" Will Please Those Liking Home With a Centre Hall

Spacious Living-Room Also Combines to Make This Type of House a Delightful and Satisfactory Residence. Attractive in Design and With Carefully-Planned Interior

Many Convenient Storage Closets

THE old saying among builders that the Dutch Colonial type of house is economical in space and materials is exemplified in the "Avon." Here is a home that is attractive in design and contains a carefully planned interior. Little space is found that has not been put to good use.

The family who like a centre hall will be delighted with the "Avon." The use of a centre hall enables the dining-room and the living-room to be separated, so that when guests are on hand they are not embarrassed by the activities of the dining-room.

The hall itself contains a guest closet with mirrored door and an outer vestibule. French doors separate the hall from the dining-room. It is, therefore, possible to close off this section of the house entirely from the living rooms.

SHINGLE HOUSE
The "Avon" is a shingle-sided house, 28 by 24 feet in dimensions. The broad American type dormer across the front allows an abundance of light into the interior. The shingles have been dropped low so that little or no foundation shows, giving to the home the feeling that the dwelling is clinging to the ground.

On the right side wall is a broad screened porch which is used by the family during the long summer days. French doors lead to the porch from the living-room.

By placing the porch at the side of the house the architect has conformed to modern custom which has obliterated the front porch in favor of the shallow stoop.

LARGE LIVING-ROOM
The living-room of the "Avon" has been designed to be a true gathering place for the family. Ten feet ten inches in width, it stretches 23 feet in length.

The centre of the outside wall of the room is occupied by a large fireplace with brick hearth and sides. Flanking it to the right are the French doors leading to the side porch; to the left is a double-hung window.

Opposite the fireplace is the staircase with two steps leading to a broad landing from which an unbroken flight leads upwards to the L-shaped hall above. Under the balustrade of the stairs is a built-in bookcase, finished in walnut.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO GET OUR PRICES BEFORE YOU START TO BUILD

You are always interested in saving money on your building material. You naturally appreciate it when someone tips you off to a real "buy" which means an extra profit. For example, why not take advantage of our special prices on lumber in short lengths, which can be used to a large extent on all buildings, and which we can furnish in the following:

Canadian Puget Sound Lumber & Timber Co., Ltd.
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Your Home
DESERVES THE VERY BEST
See us in reference to your cabinet work and other requirements.
We shall be glad to help you.
DRYSDALE Sash & Door Co., Ltd.
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For New Homes and Old
CHARMING, blending, distinctive decorations for your rooms, plus a perfect medium for correct
Home Lighting
THAT is the delightful combination you will find in the Electric Fixtures in our display rooms, and we welcome your inspection.
HAWKINS & HAYWARD
Wiring and House Fitting a Specialty. Electrical Quality and Service Store.
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here has a closet, lighted by a ceiling lamp, while in the hall and the bathroom are found two more closets for storage of linens, pillows, and bed clothes.

Cross ventilation is a feature of all the sleeping rooms. Today the modern home is being constructed with cross ventilation. One of the strong arguments in favor of the two-story house is the ability to so locate the bedrooms that cross ventilation is available. Often this is not possible with a bungalow.

The bathroom is located in the fourth corner of the second floor. It is small and compact, yet so arranged that there is ample space for its use. The tub is built-in. Over the bowl is a medicine cabinet with a looking glass in the door. Two side wall lights flank the mirror and give good illumination when the mirror is in use.

Off the hall is an open deck with a porch rail. Here the bed clothes may be aired on sunny days.

The footings and foundation walls of the "Avon" are composed of concrete blocks, which make a very satisfactory footing. The cost of these blocks is not excessive and they may be secured at a price that compares favorably with other types of material. The floor of the basement has been cemented and a concrete partition wall divides the laundry from the fuel and heater rooms. A warm-air furnace forms the heating unit. The hot water heater is an automatic affair.

SALES POSITION OF LUMBERING INDUSTRY IS STRENGTHENING

SEATTLE, Sept. 5.—Continuing on the low production schedule they have followed since late in May, a group of 350 mills reporting to the West Coast Lumbermen's Association for the week ending August 30 operated at 45.30 per cent of capacity. This figure compares with 46.77 per cent of capacity for the preceding week and with an average of 63 per cent of capacity from January 1 to June 1. These 350 mills have reduced output during the past fourteen weeks by 67,000,000 feet, which represents more than four weeks' production for practically the entire lumber industry of Washington, Oregon and British Columbia at present operating schedules.

Orders received by a group of 228 mills, for which the association has a weekly record of production, orders and shipments, exceeded the output for the week ending August 30 by 10.07 per cent. New business reported by these 228 mills for the week ending July 19 to August 30 shows that orders received during that period exceeded production by 3.50 per cent.

In the fifteen weeks from May 24 to August 20, inventories declined 8.72 per cent. The continued decline in inventories and the steadily maintained favorable relationship of orders to production is gradually strengthening the sales position of the industry, according to the association. This report covers the fourth successive week in which orders have exceeded current production and the third in which orders have shown a gain over the period just previous.

CONVENIENCE OUTLETS ARE NECESSITIES

Would you buy an automobile without a self-starter? Do you remember when self-starters were first brought in? Almost overnight, automobiles without this feature became obsolete.

The electric convenience outlet is to the house what the self-starter is to the automobile. The house that has no convenience outlets—baseboard plugs for lamp sockets, vacuum cleaners, heaters, etc., is no longer modern.

SOLID COMFORT

WINTER will soon be here. NOW is the time to install or repair your hot air furnace. We specialize in repairs; and install:

McCLARY SUNBEAM HECLA
PIPE or Pipeless Furnaces
Price Reasonable—Estimates Free

\$97.50 And Up
TERMS

THACKER & HOLT

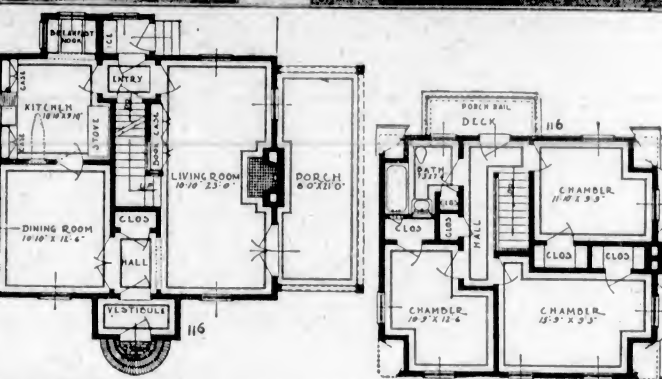
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Nothing Too Big or Too Small in Our Line

ALBION

A QUALITY FURNACE
Albion furnaces are made in Victoria and installed in your home by the manufacturer. . . . Thus complete heating satisfaction is assured and positively guaranteed. Pipe or pipeless styles, completely installed at prices from

\$100
Enamel and Heating Products Limited
2101 Government St. Phone 91

"Avon" Is a Delightful Dutch Colonial



VARNISH HAS MANY USEFUL QUALITIES

Some Hints to Home Lovers as to How Surfaces Can Be Improved

The more familiar we are with the products which supply the finishing touches of our woodwork and furniture, the better results we can obtain from their use. A little understanding of the various grades which are available will guard against its misuse.

Every sort of surface has its own affinity in the varnish line. A varnish that is suitable for furniture will not do for the floor, which requires a very tough and elastic grade of varnish to protect it against rough usage.

Aside from its value as a wood finish, there are many little tricks with varnish which will save money, time and labor. A coat of varnish on linoleum floors is a great aid to the busy housewife. If the linoleum has previously been waxed, the wax should be removed with benzine before the varnish is applied.

Varnishing the wall paper in the

nursery, or in any room frequented by children, is always advisable. If this is done when the wall paper is new, the marks of sticky little fingers are easily washed off. Wall paper, however, should be varnished only when it is firm and tight.

MAKES MORE SANITARY

Closet shelves and the insides of drawers—so often neglected—will be much more sanitary if they are given a coat of varnish. Doors that are hard to close and drawers that refuse to open are little annoyances that are bound to happen in every household. If the edges are smoothed down with sandpaper and varnished over, the difficulty will disappear.

The ice box and the garbage can may also come under this treatment. Beads of moisture often accumulate on the outside of the ice box, penetrate within and finally cause warping. A coat of varnish will prevent this condition and give the ice box a longer lease of life.

TREATMENT OF GARBAGE CAN

The treatment of the garbage can is as follows: First brush the inside of the can with a solution made by dissolving half a pound of blue vitriol (copper sulphate) in a gallon of water. Then wash and dry the bucket and apply two coats of asphaltum varnish.

There is scarcely a room in the house where a knowledge of the why and wherefore of varnish will not work a lasting benefit.—Copyright, 1930, The Architects' Small House Service Bureau.

AGED MAN X-RAY MARTYR

Another martyr to X-ray work has just been revealed in the announcement that at seventy-four years of age, Dr. George William Howard, who retired from medical practice five years ago, has had his right hand amputated following devoted work as a radiographer. He is in a nursing home at Tunbridge Wells, England, and has been suffering for some time from the effects of his X-ray work. Devotion to duty during the war resulted in injury to his hand. Dr. Howard was interested in X-ray work in the early days, when numbers of experiments had to be carried out, and for more than twenty years was honorary radiographer to the Tunbridge Wells General Hospital.

Britain is to have a library of historical naval photographs.

LET YOUR CURTAINS ADD LIFE TO ROOMS

The construction of a new home logically calls for an entirely new assortment of draperies and glass curtains. To use old ones may be economy, but often not in the best of taste, as the old drapes may not be suitable for the windows of the new home.

Draperies and curtains add color, and pattern in just the right places in the room to make them effective as decorative factors. Color and design through the use of drapes enhance the attractiveness of the windows, which are often the only prominent features of the room.

Since the windows are generally placed to balance colors and designs are expertly placed to be most effective. Ordinarily the more simple hangings are most suitable for a room. Plenty of fineness both in the glass curtains and draperies is usually essential.

WARM AIR METHOD OF HEATING A HOME

Advantage of This Practical Way for Small Residences Are Many

There are two general types of furnace systems for the warm air heating plant; the so-called one-pipe or pipeless and the multi-pipe. The one-pipe system has definite limitations and should never be selected where conditions are not entirely in its favor. With the furnace is installed under the middle of the house, and the single register opens into the room directly above it.

It is highly desirable that every room have direct communication with the room containing the register; that all doors be high and ceilings comparatively low, in order that pockets cannot be formed in the upper parts of the room; that nothing obstructs the flow of air from one room to another; that the house be of better than usual airtight construction.

AIR FROM OUTSIDE

In one of the several types of multi-pipe systems the air supply is all taken through a cold-air pipe from the outside. Obviously, if this air is heated and delivered to the rooms, the same volume of air must escape from the house by exfiltration.

A second system takes all of the air coming to the furnace from the return registers, usually in the floors of the first story rooms as close to the cold walls or largest windows, and varies over wide extremes with wind velocities.

Where a warm-air system has been found unsatisfactory, it is usually because simple physical facts have been ignored. Warm air will not of itself, move to the windward side or sides of a house against infiltration cold air forced into the house by high wind pressure.

USEFUL FOR CLEANERS

Systems involving recirculation lend themselves admirably to the use of air cleaners that will remove 90 per cent or more of the dirt and dust in the air every time it passes through the furnace jacket. An old furnace can usually be fitted with modern air cleaners at little cost.

Warm-air systems can be easily equipped to humidify the air properly.—(Copyright, 1930, The Architects' Small House Service Bureau, Inc.)

At one time during the Summer there were more Germans in Britain than at any moment since 1912, a year marked by a phenomenal invasion of Teutons. They were tourists. They apparently had plenty of money to spend, and took a great interest in viewing spots that suffered by air raids during the world war. In one month nearly 30,000 from the Fatherland were in England, Ireland and Scotland.

SETTING MAKES OR MARS YOUR HOUSE

Careful Arranging Is Required to "Fit" the Home to the Site Conditions

The ordinary suburban lot gives little scope for anything but consideration of the position of our neighbor's kitchen and parlor windows and the corresponding or alternating positions of our own. The remaining arrangements rest with the possible future of the grounds, and here it would be always well to consult a landscape architect.

In the type of lot just spoken of there is usually a setback or restriction which brings the houses all along the line. There may, however, be some question of the depth of the sewer which will determine the arrangements of plumbing in the cellar.

A house set low on the ground is more attractive than one that is high, especially if the house is small. Where furnaces came in, and people began to have good cellars under houses, there was a demand for light and air in the basement.

BEST TO HUG THE GROUND

Every house was thereupon put up from two to three feet above ground. This makes a house look as if it had perched for a brief rest, not as though it had grown in its place or was intended to be a definite part of the landscape as should be the case. Some types of houses need this elevation for the sake of dignity, but for the small house it is better to hug the ground. The cellar will be dry and light enough.

For the actual positions of rooms we must consider the points of the compass, the location of the neighbors' windows and our own. A house set with care and thought very close to another may not feel that proximity too much because of careful planning of rooms and windows.

GARAGES UNDER HOUSE

On a sloping lot the garages may be put entirely under the house, either at front or back. If the land slopes up steeply from the street, it is possible to have one more story on the front than on the back. The entrance into vestibule or reception hall would be in front of the cellar.

Plan to have the living-rooms toward the south and west. Some people refuse to have the front door take up any room on the south side. Others feel that a front door on the north means cold wind whenever the door is opened.—Copyright, 1930, The Architects' Small House Service Bureau, Inc.

"We are detached from Europe not only by the ocean but by our early and continued rejection of the system of ministerial responsibility."—Boston Transcript.

"The possibilities of British Empire development are limited only by the breadth of outlook of British leaders, the depth of vision of Empire statesmen."—Toronto Globe.

"If you diagnose the position of the country, organically, so to speak, you will find that we have the same courageous and intelligent population we had a year ago."—Sir Henry Thornton.

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Short lengths and scant thickness stock. They are good and very cheap.

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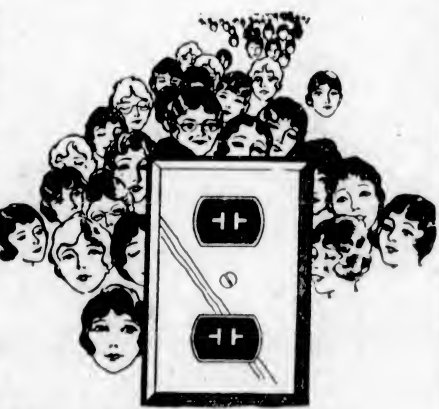
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CHESS COLUMN

"Good company's a chessboard."
—Byron's "Don Juan."By T. M. PIPER
(All Rights Reserved)
BLACK—Dr. Alechin

WHITE—Hovind

The play is the end of the second game.

WHITE BLACK

13. P N 4 13. B K 4

14. N X N P 14. P X N

A heroic measure, which, however, fails to hold up the champion's attack.

15. B X P 15. Castles Q R

16. P R 5 16. Q R N 1

17. P K B 4 17. N N 3

18. P N 5 18. N B P 4

19. P X N 19. N R 6 ch

20. P X N 20. R X B ch

21. K R 1 21. Q N 2

22. N B 3 22. R N 1

23. B R 6 23. R N 7

If 23. N X R, Q X N, and mate is inevitable.

24. R K 2 24. B K 5

White resigns.

If 24. B X P ch, K Q 1. If 24. P X P ch, K N 1. White hoped for 23.... P X B; 24. Q N 1.

A game from the I.T.T.

WHITE

Stahlberg
(Sweden)

1. P Q 4

2. P Q B 4

3. N Q B 3

4. N Q 3

5. P X P

6. N B 3

7. N Q B P

8. Q B 2

9. P Q R 3

10. B X B

11. P Q N 4

12. P K 3

13. Q 3

14. Q X N

15. Castles K R

16. B K 2

17. K R Q 1

18. P Q R 4

19. P R 5

20. Q X K P

21. Q B 3

22. P X P

23. N K 1

24. R R 7

25. Q K 3

26. R R 2

27. P B 3

28. B Q 3

29. B B 1

30. R K B 2

31. K R 1

32. Q X Q

33. R X R

34. R X B

35. R X B

36. R X B

37. R X B

38. R X B

39. R X B

40. R X B

41. R X B

42. R X B

43. R X B

44. R X B

45. R X B

46. R X B

47. R X B

48. R X B

49. R X B

50. R X B

51. R X B

52. R X B

53. R X B

54. R X B

55. R X B

56. R X B

57. R X B

58. R X B

59. R X B

60. R X B

61. R X B

62. R X B

63. R X B

64. R X B

65. R X B

66. R X B

67. R X B

68. R X B

69. R X B

70. R X B

71. R X B

72. R X B

73. R X B

74. R X B

75. R X B

76. R X B

77. R X B

78. R X B

79. R X B

80. R X B

81. R X B

82. R X B

83. R X B

84. R X B

85. R X B

86. R X B

87. R X B

88. R X B

89. R X B

90. R X B

BLACK

Dr. Alechin
(France)

1. N K B 3

2. P K 3

3. B N 3

4. P B 4

5. N B 3

6. N K 5

7. N Q B P

8. P B 4

9. B X N

10. Castles

11. N K 5

12. P Q N 3

13. N X B

14. B N 2

15. N K 2

16. K Q 1

17. R Q 1

18. P B 5

19. B X P

20. N B 4

21. P Q 3

22. P X P

23. P K 4

24. Q 5

25. R Q 2

26. Q R K B 2

27. R B 3

28. Q R 4

29. Q N 4

30. P R 3

31. R X P

32. Q X Q

33. N B 3

34. P X Q

35. R X R

36. R X B

37. R X B

38. R X B

39. R X B

40. R X B

41. R X B

42. R X B

43. R X B

44. R X B

45. R X B

46. R X B

47. R X B

48. R X B

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84. R X B

85. R X B

86. R X B

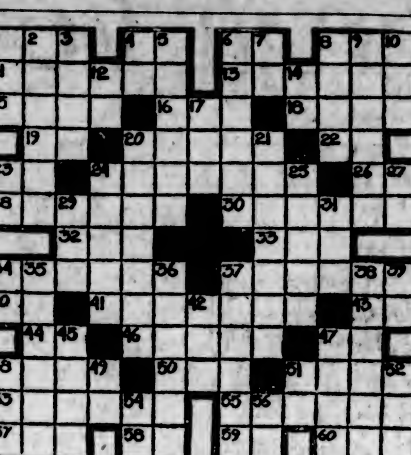
87. R X B

88. R X B

89. R X B

90. R X B

The Daily Cross-Word Puzzle



ACROSS DOWN

1. Meadow.
2. Part of "to be."
3. Above.
4. Age.
5. To originate.
6. Siding.
7. More briny.
8. French article.
9. Minor quarrel.
10. Dens.
11. Prefix: again.
12. Boring tool.
13. To cook.
14. Prefix: double.
15. To clothe.
16. Openings.
17. Aromas.
18. Agile.
19. Thus.
20. Fear.
21. To deprive.
22. Expression of woe.
23. Obese.
24. Half an em.
25. Pronoun.
26. A number.
27. More briny.
28. French article.
29. Minor quarrel.
30. Dens.
31. Prefix: again.
32. Boring tool.
33. To cook.
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56. Openings.
57. Aromas.
58. Agile.
59. Thus.
60. Fear.

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE

1. Falsehood.
2. To involve.
3. English river.
4. Within.
5. To endeavor.
6. Of age.
7. Type measure.
8. Biblical country.
9. Neighborhood.

DOWN

1. Falsehood.
2. To involve.
3. English river.
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A bright game from a master

meets follows:

WHITE BLACK

1. P K 4 1. P K 4

2. N Q B 3 2. N K B 3

3. P B 4 3. P Q 4

4. N X P 4. N Q B 3

5. Q B 3 5. N Q B 3

6. N X N 6. N Q 5

7. Q Q 3 7. P X N

8. Q B 4 8. B K 3

9. Q R 4 ch 9. P Q B 3

10. N K 2 10. B Q B 4

11. P B 3 11. P Q N 4

12. Q Q 1 12. Q R 5 ch

13. N N 3 13. B K N 5

14. P K N 3. N mates.

White resigns.

White's best is 6. P N 5, N X N: 7. N P X N, Q R 5 ch; 8. P N 3, Q K 5 ch; 9. Q X Q, P X Q: 10. B X N ch.

A trophy. Twenty-five of the boys took boards against Champion Marshall.

France—Dr. O. S. Bernstein, as judge of the brilliancy prize award of the recent Paris Tournament, has decided upon a division of that prize between Dr. Tartakower and A. Gromer for the games they won from Halberstadt and Romi, respectively. Dr. Bernstein, a former grand master of chess, is now a Paris barrister.

Belgium—The Liege Centennial Tournament—Our last column covered rounds one to three. In the fourth round, Sultan Khan won from Marshall, who was called upon to defend a centre Gambit, which the Indian played with such skill that the American's position became so difficult that he failed to find the proper defence. In the fifth round the United States champion beat Nimzowich in twenty-five moves. The sixth saw the defeat of Colle by Khan after a hard struggle of fifty-nine moves. Sir G. Thomas beat Marshall in twenty-three moves, and Nimzowich drew with Weenink. Rubenstein met Sultan in the seventh round, a draw resulting after eleven hours for ninety moves. Three sessions were required for the struggle. Rubenstein

was a Pawn up, but the ending was so intricate that he became involved in time difficulties. So close was the count that Khan claimed the game at the end of five hours but the committee gave Rubenstein the benefit of the doubt and denied the claim. In the eighth round the Indian lost to Sir G. Thomas in a French defence of forty-four moves, the first defeat of the British champion. Nimzowich won a Dutch defence against Colle in eighteen moves, and Rubenstein brilliantly defeated Przepiora's Indian defence.

Sultan Khan, who won 11 out of 17 in the Hamburg I.T.T., is essentially an attacking player with distinct ideas of his own in the matter of variations in the openings. The Field gives an instance of several strong players trying to convince him of the brazen boldness of his defence to a Sicilian, but he refused to be convinced, and won with his favorite. The ninth round vs. Przepiora his Sicilian failed, the Pole winning a Rook and Pawn ending after sixty-nine moves. This second defeat brought about a tie for first place between Khan and Tartakower. The standing at the end of the ninth round is: Sultan Khan and Tartakower each won

6½, lost 2½; Sir George Thomas, Nimzowich, Colle and Rubenstein, 5-4 each; Ahues and Przepiora, 4½-4½ each; Weenink, 4-5; Marshall, 3-6; Piel and Soultanbeieff, 2½-6½; Dr. Tartakower, who has not yet lost a game, drew with Rubenstein by repetition after thirty-three moves. Marshall's second victory was with Ahues, who set up an Indian defence. Nimzowich drew with Thomas, who had a perpetual check in a French defence. Two more rounds remain.

The holidays, which involve the problem of holiday companions, call to memory a story of the late Charles Whibley. He had rashly ventured on a month's tour on the Continent with an elderly don, who, during their travels, revealed himself as an incorrig

Santo Domingo Founded By Brother of Columbus; Once Capital of America

Interest is once more focused on Santo Domingo, the oldest inhabited city of the Western world, by reason of the calamity that claimed 1,000 lives last week and destroyed the greater portion of the city. This ancient, but little known, city is described in a copyrighted article by Julius B. Wood, of the staff of The Chicago Daily News. His interesting story of the city founded by Columbus' brother who settled a few days before the hurricane of last Wednesday.

This ancient city, says Mr. Wood, oldest in America founded by Europeans, with modern buildings and the screech of jazz crowding its ancient structure is a restful place to pause and meditate on the new dollar empire of the United States which overshadows the colonial empire which once was Spain's. Columbus then called the island Hispaniola, and the Spaniards referred to it as "la cuna," the "cradle" of America. More than 400 years ago this city was the center of government for all the vast and growing domain.

That colonial empire has split into at least twenty republics, some powerful nations, others small as countries go. Their interests as part of the Western world are linked with the United States, frequently unpleasant, but always inevitable and beneficial in the end. Of those that skirt the Caribbean, Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Haiti and the Dominican Republic have financial advisers from the United States, with varying scope. Nicaragua also has marines, and the gendarme of Haiti is officered by marines. The largest military establishment of the United States is in Panama, along the canal, Cuba's tranquility is guaranteed, while Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands are a part of the United States. Costa Rica and Honduras alone do not have an American representative in their administration, but the actual influence of the American banana companies may be equally potent.

HOW CITY WAS FOUNDED

Santo Domingo was not the first new city in America when Bartolome Columbus, brother of Christopher, founded it on August 4, 1492, naming it after his father, and the saint of that day. Six years later it was moved over to the west bank of the Ozama because of an earthquake and a plague of mosquitoes, and the city now is on both banks of the river. La Navidad, on the north coast, near what is now Cap Haitien, founded when the flagship Santa Maria was wrecked on Christmas Eve of 1492, two months after Columbus set foot on land, was the first city. Indians destroyed it a few months later and the following December he started La Isabella, whose ruins are in the forest, seventy-five miles farther east.

When gold was discovered at San Cristobal—it is still washed from the river—Columbus ordered his brother to move the colonists from La Isabella to Santo Domingo, twenty miles from the gold. The old "camino real," start of good roads in America, across the valley which Columbus described to the Queen as the most beautiful "you and I have ever seen," is now only a part of many miles of good automobile roads. Along it are the little forts, San Jeronimo and Heina, which defended the city from the English forces under Admiral William Penn and Gen. Venble in 1655. The same Penn, popularly known as a peaceful Quaker, was rewarded with Pennsylvania for his efforts.

OLD WALLS STILL STANDING

The last fort on the outskirts of the city is now an ornamental gate well inside, known as "Bastion 27 de Febrero," as the republic's independence was proclaimed on that day in 1844. Thick stone walls of the old castles, monasteries and great religious establishments when this was the capital of the New World, and Cortes, Balboa, Pizarro, Ponce de Leon, de Ojeda, Velasquez, Esquivel,

de Basillas and the other conquistadors of history were unknown soldiers here still are standing. The castle built for Diego Columbus, the discoverer's son, when he was Viceroy in 1510, and his beautiful wife, Maria de Toledo, with her gorgeous robes and dancing slaves led American society, is by the river.

Nearer the mouth, within the walls of Fort Ozama, is the famous Homeage Tower, said to be the oldest structure still habitable in America. The architect who came from Spain in 1503 completed it in 1508, in time for Viceroy Diego to occupy it until his castle was finished. Columbus is said to have been imprisoned here and the large breezy cells on the top are shown, but the legend that he gazed longingly towards Spain is destroyed, for there are no windows on that side. A modern politician occupies it today, with running water, electric lights, and a mosquito net over his bed—prison comforts which Columbus certainly did not have.

USED BY FISHERMEN

The United States also has contributed to the historical ruins with the bulk of the cruiser Memphis, which on a calm afternoon of August 29, 1916, was lifted by a tidal wave from its anchorage, two miles off shore, carried up the river past the city, and deposited a few feet from the bank. After several adventures, the navy sold it in 1922 for \$3,000 to the A. H. Radetsky Iron & Metal Company, of Denver.

With Washington's usual misunderstanding of things Dominican, it was to be removed. The purchasers took only the copper and brass, and the sailing ship remains, used only by fishermen. Agitation to remove it as an eyesore is sporadic, but making it into a waterfront cabaret would be more practical, another contribution to Santo Domingo's historic souvenirs.

\$150,000 Shingle Mill May Be Built On Burrard Inlet

VANCOUVER, Sept. 6.—Negotiations, which will likely lead to establishment of a \$150,000 shingle mill on Burrard Inlet, providing employment for approximately one hundred and twenty-five men, are proceeding between the industrial department of the B.C. Electric Railway and an unnamed client.

This was disclosed at a meeting of the civic finance committee when Percy Lewis, head of the B.C.E.R. department, asked the city if it will agree to lease 200 feet frontage on the waterfront, immediately west of Windermere Street, to his client.

The company owns 450 feet adjacent to the city's property, but the shingle mill requires approximately 600 feet. Mr. Lewis suggested the city grant a twenty-one-year lease.

SLAYER IS HANGED IN KANSAS PRISON

LEAVENWORTH, Kan., Sept. 6.—Carl Panzram, self-declared slayer of twenty-two persons, was hanged at the Federal prison early today for the murder of W. G. Warne, civilian laundry foreman, at the penitentiary, where Panzram was serving a sentence for burglary imposed by a District of Columbia court.

President Hoover last night denied a plea for clemency.

Panzram, serving his sixth prison sentence, struck down the laundry foreman with a heavy iron bar. The hanging was the first legal execution in Kansas since 1870, with the exception of a Federal prisoner at Wichita in 1888. The Kansas state capital punishment only for treason. Panzram, however, was prosecuted under Federal statutes.

Panzram was pronounced sane by a sanity board before which he boasted of committing twenty-two murders.

RENEW REQUEST TO TEST SEEDS ON THIS COAST

D. B. Plunkett, M.P., Is Asked to Have Sidney Converted for Purpose

WOULD AVOID DELAY IN SENDING TO CALGARY

There is a new attempt being made to interest the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa in the examination of seeds and bulbs coming into this country from foreign parts. D. B. Plunkett, M.P., has been appealed to by the Chamber of Commerce with the idea of bringing the matter to the attention of the authorities and, in the event being successful, eliminating the necessity of having any seeds or bulbs arriving on this coast from foreign countries sent to Calgary for testing.

George I. Warren, as secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, has sent the following message to Mr. Plunkett:

"Re your letter May 23 on the McTavish letter on seed inspection: Dominion Government maintains experimental station at Sidney and as centre of seed and bulb industry is in that vicinity we respectfully request your assistance in securing consent of Government to provide facilities at Sidney."

The request made by the chamber was in support of a suggestion of McTavish Bros. of this city, suggesting that arrangements be made for samples of seeds imported from foreign countries and entering by the Pacific Coast ports to be inspected at Sidney rather than having to be sent to Calgary. This, it was urged, would mean several days' difference in the delivery of the seeds.

On May 17 Mr. Motherwell wrote that there were not the facilities at Sidney for making the tests. He gave the opinion that sending to Calgary would entail very long delay, but he expressed a readiness to consider a request for additional equipment at Sidney for the expedited of the seed testing proposition.

Mr. Plunkett now has the matter in hand and will have to take it up with the new Minister of Agriculture.

Creation of Gasoline Tax Society Is Urged

TORONTO, Sept. 6.—A decision to recommend to the Canadian Government that a Dominion gasoline tax association be formed, marked the activities of Canadian delegates attending the North American gasoline tax conference here.

Purposes of the new association, it was stated, would be to work for a uniformity of gasoline tax laws in Canada, to consider the problems of the various provinces and to secure information that would be of assistance in collections of the tax.

W. H. Brown, of the Ontario Department of Highways, was appointed tentative president of the new organization, and J. R. MacDonald, Regina, secretary.

Distinguished Writer Passes Away in Paris

PARIS, Sept. 6.—Georges de Porto-Riche, distinguished writer, playwright and a member of the French Academy, died today. He had been ill several weeks. He was eighty-one years of age.

What Today Means

"VIRGO" If September 7 is your birthday the best hours for you on this date are from 11 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. and from 10 p.m. to midnight. The danger period is from 8 a.m. to 9:30 p.m.

The benign influence in force on September 6 will be continued on this date and a quiet, contemplative day can be anticipated. A "sufficient unto the day" attitude will be maintained, and the blessings of the hour enjoyed. A secret revealed.

Children born on this September 7 will have good dispositions, contented minds and stolid natures. They will have few annoying complexes and will have normal, healthy tastes and outlooks. They will be average students, rather slow in their development, clinging to their childish enthusiasms and pleasures.

You are a decided intellectual type of being and are ruled almost entirely by cold reason. If cleverness were the only passport required your success would be a foregone conclusion. You want your "smartness" although you could afford to keep quiet about it. You are ambitious in your wisdom and are impatient and intolerant toward those whose minds cannot keep step with yours. You patronize, when you should fraternize, and make enemies when you need friends. You need to forget your superiority. You are to be more human in your contacts with your fellow creatures.

You are witty and can be very sarcastic, and you delight in mimicking the peculiarities of others, whether they be friends or foes. Those who cannot give back as well as you give, are afraid of you. Your critical, amused attitude. You are an eclectic in your religious views, although you are not very spiritual. A lively, intelligent argument, is as the breath of life to you. You are joy high class literature and are interested in the sciences.

You have extravagant tastes and you enjoy the luxuries of life. There are only a few people who thoroughly meet with your approval and to these you are devoted and charming. You do not put yourself out to please the bulk of humanity. You are very fond of active sports, in some of which you should excel. You are very loyal to your own kin and are unselfish within your own home.

Advance Styles for the Fall Season



The Fall Sports Mode in Millinery

The new Catalina Hats for Autumn have arrived, and include a variety of styles in felt or soleil. Rich effects in color and quality.

Felts, \$10.00
Soleils, \$13.50

English Fur Felt Hats in feather weight. Many are shown in two-toned effects in greens, blues, wine, brown and grey. All are fashioned on extremely becoming brim lines with unique little finishings.

\$7.95 and \$10.50 Each

—Millinery, 1st Floor

Walking Shoes That You Will Enjoy Wearing

Shoes that are fitting companions to your new Fall suit.

Smart new leathers, reptilian and calfskin in chic combinations, clever designs and styles, and arch-fitting lasts with combination heel fittings.

We are proud to present one of the most complete selections of women's Oxfords that we have ever shown.

\$6.00 to \$8.50 Pair

—Women's Shoes, 1st Floor



Wool and Silk and Wool HOSIERY

Ideal for Fall

English Fancy Hose of wool and silk and wool. Two-tone diamond pattern. Full fashioned.

Brown, fawn and grey. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10.

\$1.95

Mercury Wool and Silk-Plated Hose for early Fall. Silk finish. Full fashioned and widened hemmed tops. All shades. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/2.

\$1.25

—Hosiery, Main Floor

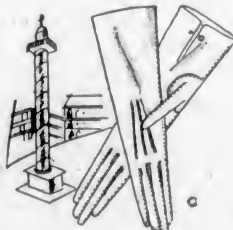
Smart School Hosiery for Children

"Jason" Wool Half Socks with rib finish at top. Medium weight and all desirable shades. Sizes 4 to 8 1/2. A pair. 39¢

"ABC" Heavy Mercerized Lisle Hose with long straight legs in one-rib style from top to toe. Sizes 6 to 10. A pair. 59¢

English Golf Hose of medium-weight wool in ribbed style, with fancy turn-down cuffs. Plain shades and heather mixtures. Sizes 6 1/2 to 10. A pair. 98¢

—Lower Main Floor



Gloves For Fall

Smart and practical for the Fall outing costume, these Washable Deerskin Gloves are shown in regulation one-dome style.

\$2.95 Pair

Slightly more dressy, these Washable French Kid Gloves in pull-on style, are also smart with the sports costume.

\$2.95 Pair

Another Smart Washable Glove is of soft pliable cape skin, in pull-on style with hand stitching.

\$3.50 Pair

—Gloves, Main Floor

Smart Wool Frocks for the Schoolgirl

Dresses of all-wool jersey are shown in a charming variety and such attractive shades as blue, green, fawn and scarlet. Sizes 8 to 12 years. Each. \$5.95

For the younger girl of 2 to 8 years there are Smart Little All-Wool Dresses with bloomers to match. Two-tone or plain effects in sage blue, apple green, lime, scarlet and nutmeg. At each. \$5.75 and \$6.75

—Children's Wear, 1st Floor

Many Versions of the Wool Costume arrive



Our costume departments present many versions of this important Fall mode at noticeably low prices.

Travel or Sports Coat of tweed mixture, with fur collar.

\$25.00

Imported Three-Piece Knitted Wool Suit with short jacket, tweed effect.

\$29.75

Tweed Ensemble with three-quarter jacket, the skirt with godet inserts or pleats; jacket with shawl collar. Black and white or tan mixtures.

\$55.00



Coat of broadcloth with collar and cuffs of fox; distinguished new sleeve treatment and seaming detail.

\$69.75

Travel tweed silk makes a trim tailored frock with peplum-pleated skirt, and white crepe collar.

\$10.90

—Mantle Dept., 1st Floor

Women's Voguerobe and Blouse Cases for Travel Convenience

The Voguerobe Cases are fitted to hold dress in lid. Suitable for week-end journeys. Strong and light. Price. \$8.50

English Leather Blouse Cases, with pocket in lid. Tan shade. 18 inches. Price. \$8.75

Overnight Cases. Keratol-covered wood frame. Black only. 16 and 18 inches. Priced, accordingly, at \$4.95 and \$5.50

—Baggage, Main Floor

Imported All-Wool Auto Rugs

Rugs direct from the Tyrwald Mills, Isle of Man. They have fringed ends and check patterns on both sides. 60 x 80 inches. \$8.50

—Baggage, Main Floor

Boys' Flannel Suits

With One Pair of "Shorts"

\$7.50

Grey Flannel Suits with one pair of English "shorts."

Coats single breasted and lined. For 6 to 14 years. \$7.50

Extra pair of "shorts," for \$1.50

—Boys' Store, Gov't Street

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The combination brings you music 100 per cent, as you want it, when you want it. Great symphonies, the latest jazz, backed by thirty-three years' experience in sound production and Victor's unlimited resources.



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